

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY

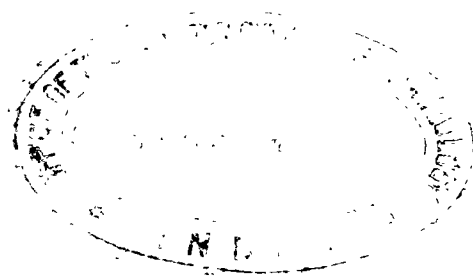
**CENTRAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL
LIBRARY**

Acc. No 30530

CALL No.

R 910.309545/G7 | M. D. G. / S. A

D.G A. 79.



MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT.



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS,

1915.

OEN: TUAL
... .. HL

Acc. ... 30530

Date... 7.3.57

Call No. R 910.3095451G

M.D.G/S.R.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

| TABLE | PAGE |
|---|------|
| I. Area, Population, etc., in 1911 | 1 |
| II. Variation in Population since 1891 | 2 |
| III. Roads | 2 |
| IV. List of Travellers' Bungalows | 3 |
| V. Religions in 1911 | 7 |
| VI. Vital Statistics | 8 |
| VII. Causes of Death | 9 |
| VIII. Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911 | 10 |
| IX. Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) | 12 |
| X. Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reserva- tion on 30th June 1913 | 15 |
| XI. Classification of Area and Money rates accord- ing to the last Settlement— | |
| Part 1. Area under each money rate | 16 |
| „ 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate | 18 |
| XII. Rainfall | 20 |
| XIII. Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) | 22 |
| XIV. Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) | 23 |
| XV. Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses | 24 |
| XVI. Remissions | 25 |
| XVII. Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans ... | 26 |
| XVIII. Prices in seers per rupee | 27 |
| XIX. Income-tax (Part IV. "Other sources" only). ... | 32 |
| XX. Abkārī and Opium | 34 |
| XXI. Revenue Receipts | 34 |
| XXII. Sea-borne Trade—Total Trade in each port ... | 35 |
| XXII-A. Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports | 36 |
| XXIII. Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13 | 37 |
| XXIV. Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13 | 40 |
| XXV. Education in 1911 | 41 |
| XXVI. Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913... .. | 42 |
| XXVII. Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13 | 43 |
| XXVIII. Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912 | 44 |
| XXIX. Vaccination | 45 |
| XXX. Civil Justice | 46 |
| XXXI. Criminal Justice | 46 |
| XXXII. Work of Criminal Courts | 47 |
| XXXIII. Police and Jails in 1912 | 47 |
| Supplement to the "A" volume of the South Arcot District Gazetteer | 48 |



I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

| Locality. | Area in square miles. | Number of | | | | | | Population (both sexes) in 1901. | Percentage of variation (of population). | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------|--|------------|---|
| | | Towns. | Villages. | Occupied houses. | Total. | Males. | Females. | | 1901—1901. | 1901—1911. | Density of population per square mile 1911. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tindivanam ... | 447 | 1 | 216 | 36,237 | 217,320 | 108,967 | 108,362 | 168,164 | + 1.6 | +15.5 | 486 |
| Villupuram ... | 467 | 2 | 282 | 57,886 | 3,8,603 | 169,604 | 168,999 | 298,745 | + 3.2 | +15.5 | 725 |
| Gingee | 410 | .. | 245 | 27,064 | 190,470 | 100,148 | 99,322 | 165,671 | +15.9 | +20.4 | 487 |
| CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chidambaram. | 402 | 2 | 336 | 53,608 | 320,190 | 153,335 | 166,855 | 294,868 | + 4.5 | + 8.6 | 796 |
| Vriddha-chalam. | 576 | 1 | 295 | 28,931 | 265,684 | 130,433 | 135,251 | 242,140 | +10.2 | + 9.8 | 462 |
| TIRUKKOYLUR DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur .. | 585 | 1 | 349 | 50,500 | 328,968 | 161,768 | 164,600 | 265,068 | + 9.2 | +15.4 | 502 |
| Kallakurichi... | 873 | 1 | 564 | 49,039 | 305,418 | 152,160 | 153,246 | 269,477 | +12.5 | +13.4 | 350 |
| Cuddalore DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore ... | 448 | 3 | 223 | 61,920 | 386,604 | 193,783 | 192,821 | 361,776 | + 7.3 | + 6.9 | 863 |
| District Total... | 4,208 | 11 | 2,340 | 378,185 | 2,362,566 | 11,72,807 | 1,189,759 | 2,105,809 | + 7.6 | +12.2 | 561 |

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

| Towns. | Population. | | | Percentage of variation of population. | |
|------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--|------------|
| | 1911. | 1901. | 1891. | 1891-1901. | 1901-1911. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| The whole district ... | 2,362,566 | 2,105,809 | 1,957,448 | 7.5 | 12.1 |
| CHIDAMBARAM TALUK. | | | | | |
| Chidambaram * .. | 21,327 | 19,909 | 18,640 | 6.8 | 7.1 |
| Porto Novo .. | 15,804 | 13,712 | 14,061 | -2.4 | 15.2 |
| Cuddalore TALUK. | | | | | |
| Cuddalore * ... | 56,574 | 52,216 | 47,355 | 10.2 | 8.3 |
| Nellikuppam ... | 13,504 | 13,137 | 12,101 | 8.5 | 2.8 |
| Panruti .. | 15,864 | 15,206 | 8,958 | 69.7 | 4.3 |
| KALLAKURICHI TALUK. | | | | | |
| Kallakurichi ... | 8,222 | 7,477 | 6,372 | 17.3 | 9.9 |
| TINDIVANAM TALUK. | | | | | |
| Tindivanam ... | 13,804 | 11,373 | 9,195 | 23.6 | 21.3 |
| TIRUKKÖYLUR TALUK. | | | | | |
| Tirukkōylūr .. | 10,654 | 8,617 | 5,732 | 50.3 | 23.6 |
| VILLUPURAM TALUK. | | | | | |
| Valavanur | 8,687 | 8,049 | 7,247 | 11.1 | 7.9 |
| Villupuram | 16,157 | 11,263 | 7,950 | 41.6 | 43.4 |
| VRIDDHACHALAM TALUK. | | | | | |
| Vriddhachalam ... | 11,779 | 9,433 | 7,893 | 19.5 | 24.8 |

* Represents a Municipal town.

III.—Roads.

| Year. | Mileage of roads maintained. | | |
|----------------|------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Total. | Metalled. | Unmetalled. |
| 1911-12 | 1,089 | 931 | 158 |

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in April 1911. Hence figures have been furnished for one year only.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

| Serial number. | Taluks and stations. | By whom maintained. | Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. | Nature of accommodation |
|----------------|--|--------------------------|--|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| | TINDIVANAM DIVISION. <i>Tindivanam Taluk</i> | | | |
| 1 | Tindivanam I ... | L.F.D. .. | Tindivanam, 1 ¹ yards. | Tiled building; two rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms; cook house and stabling for three horses. |
| 2 | Merkanam III .. | Do . | Tindivanam 21 miles. | Tiled building; two rooms, two bath rooms, front verandah, cook house and stabling for two horses. |
| | <i>Villupuram Taluk.</i> | | | |
| 3 | Villupuram ‡ | Public Works Department. | Villupuram, 4 furlongs. | Three rooms and three stalls for horses. |
| 4 | Villupuram I ... | L.F.D. .. | Villupuram, 1 mile. | Tiled building; three rooms, two bath rooms, two verandahs, cook house and stabling for four horses (abandoned). |
| 5 | Varur ‡ ... | Public Works Department. | Mailam, 13 miles. Pondicherry, 9 miles. | } Five rooms; no stalls. |
| | <i>Gingee Taluk.</i> | | | |
| 6 | Sani, ulam § .. | Forest Department. | Tindivanam, 20 miles. | A bungalow with one hall, one bed room, two bath rooms, verandahs in front and rear, separate kitchen. |
| 7 | Gingee II ... | L.F.D. .. | Tindivanam, 17 miles. | Tiled building; one room, two bath rooms, cook house and two stalls. |

* No.

Particulars of charges.

I II III

i For a stay of not exceeding 24 hours for each person Re. 1, As. 12, As. 8.

ii Not exceeding 3 hours in all, half the above rates.

iii For a married couple, one and a half times the rate for No. (i).

iv For a party of persons, twice the amount payable for a single person.

v For stabling horses unaccompanied by their owners, for each horse, As. 2 per stall for each 24 hours or part thereof.

vi Pitching tents in the compound when the bungalow is not simultaneously occupied and paid for, As. 4 for each set of tents.

§ Charges per diem: As. 8 for adult and As. 12 for a married couple.

Forest Officers of all grades are exempted from payment of rent for temporary occupation when on tour.

‡ For a single halt of 24 hours one set of rooms As. 8, married couple Rs. 1-8-0.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

| Serial number. | Taluks and stations. | By whom maintained. | Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. | Nature of accommodation. |
|----------------|--|--------------------------|--|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| | CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. <i>Chidambaram Taluk.</i> | | | |
| 8 | Srimushnam * ... | Public Works Department. | Chidambaram, 24 miles. | Tiled house with one room and two stalls. |
| 9 | Settisatoppu *... | Do. | Chidambaram, 14 miles. | Thatched house with three rooms and four stalls. |
| 10 | Lalpettai * .. | Do. | Do. | Tiled house with two rooms and three stalls. |
| 11 | Porto Novo lock* | Do. | Porto Novo, 1½ miles. | One small room and no stall. |
| 12 | Eyyalur * ... | Do. | Aduthurai, 17 miles. | Two rooms and two stalls. |
| 13 | Puliyangudi * ... | Do. | Chidambaram, 15 miles. | Tiled house with two rooms and two stalls. |
| 14 | Jayankondapalaiyam * | Do. | Do. | Thatched house of one room and two stalls. |
| 15 | Karuppur * ... | Do. | Chidambaram, 8 miles. | Do. |
| 16 | Ammappettai * | Do. | Chidambaram, 2 miles. | Tiled building; two rooms with bath rooms attached; two verandahs, cook house and two stables one for each house. |
| 17 | Porto Novo † . <i>Vridhachalam Taluk.</i> | L.F.D. ... | Porto Novo, 2½ miles. | One hall with rooms, two bath rooms; front and rear verandahs. |
| 18 | Pelandurai anicut. * | Public Works Department. | Chidambaram, 34 miles. | Tiled house with two rooms and three stalls. |

* For a single halt of 24 hours one set of rooms, As. 8 and for married couple Rs. 1-8-0.

† Charges per diem: Re. 1 for adult and Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

| Serial number. | Taluks and stations. | By whom maintained. | Nearest railway stations, if any, and the distance from it. | Nature of accommodation. |
|----------------|---|------------------------------|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| | CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> Vriddhachalam Taluk— <i>cont.</i> | | | |
| 19 | Vriddhachalam (anicut) Kiranur.* | Public Works Department. | Chidambaram, 25 miles. | Tiled house of one room and two stalls for horses. |
| 20 | Melmathur (anicut) Kiranur.* | Do. | Chidambaram, 36 miles. | Do. |
| 21 | Vriddhachalam (anicut) Kiranur.* | Do. | Chidambaram, 28 miles. | Three rooms and three stalls. |
| | TIRUKKOYILUR DIVISION. Kallakurichi Taluk. | | | |
| 22 | Kalpadi † | Forest Department. | Tirukkoyilur, 40 miles. | Tiled building with three rooms verandah in front and separate out- houses. |
| 23 | Sankarapuram. † | Do. | Do. | A bungalow with one hall, one bed room and two bath rooms, separate kitchen and stable accommodation. |
| 24 | Kallakurichi † ... | Tirukkoyilur Taluk Board. | Tirukkoyilur, 28 miles. | Tiled building; two rooms, two bath rooms, verandah, cook house and stables. |
| 25 | Tirukkoyilur (anicut) Attanda Maradur* | Public Works Department. | Tirukkoyilur, 4 miles. | Tiled house with a hall, two rooms, three end rooms, one verandah in front and two stalls for horses. |
| 26 | Ulundurpetta * | Do. | Panruti, 21 miles. | One hall with two rooms, two bath rooms; two store rooms, with kitchen and stable. |

* For a single halt of 24 hours one set of rooms As. 8, married couple Rs. 1-8-0.

† Charges per diem for adult Re. 1, for married couple Rs. 1-8-0.

Do. do. As. 8, do. do. As. 12.

Forest officers of all grades are exempted from payment of rent for the temporary occupation when on tour.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

| Serial number. | Taluks and stations. | By whom maintained. | Nearest railway station if any, and the distance from it. | Nature of accommodation |
|----------------|--|--------------------------|---|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| | Cuddalore Division. <i>Cuddalore Taluk.</i> | | | |
| 27 | Vanamadevi † (unicut). | Public Works Department. | Nellikuppam, 4½ miles. | Tiled house containing three rooms and three stalls for horses. |
| 28 | Tiruvadi † | Do. | Panruti, 3 miles. | Tiled house containing one room and two stalls for horses. |
| 29 | Kottavacheri † ... | Do. | Puduchatram, 1½ miles. | Tiled building consisting of one small room downstairs, one small room upstairs, two stalls for horses (not comfortable). |
| 30 | Panruti † ... | L.F.D. ... | Panruti, ½ mile. | Tiled building with two rooms, two bath rooms, one store room, verandahs on three sides, cooking house, stabling for two horses. |
| 31 | Cuddalore * ... | Municipal Council. | Tirupapuliyur, 2 miles. | Two rooms with a bath room attached to each; each room providing accommodation for two travellers. |

* For a single halt of 24 hours one set of rooms As. 8, married couple As. 12.

† Charges per diem As. 12 for adult, Rs. 1-2-0 for a married couple.

‡ Each adult, Rs. 1, for two adult persons occupying one room, Rs. 1-8-0.

For each additional person occupying the same room, As. 8; for a married couple Rs. 1-8-0. For pitching a tent in the compound, As. 5.

V.—Religions in 1911.

| Taluka. | Hindus. | | | Musalmans. | | | Christians. | | | Others. | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| (1) | Total. (2) | Males. (3) | Females. (4) | Total. (5) | Males. (6) | Females. (7) | Total. (8) | Males. (9) | Females. (10) | Total. (11) | Males. (12) | Females. (13) |
| TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tindivanam | 206,546 | 103,512 | 103,034 | 4,704 | 2,454 | 2,310 | 4,418 | 2,232 | 2,216 | 1,571 | 769 | 802 |
| Villupuram | 318,430 | 159,491 | 158,939 | 7,910 | 4,038 | 3,872 | 11,614 | 5,766 | 5,848 | 619 | 304 | 310 |
| Gingee | 180,293 | 90,417 | 89,876 | 5,431 | 2,844 | 2,587 | 11,364 | 5,700 | 5,664 | 2,382 | 1,187 | 1,196 |
| CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chidambaram | 298,223 | 143,210 | 154,989 | 14,116 | 6,273 | 7,843 | 7,827 | 3,811 | 4,016 | 18 | 11 | 7 |
| Vridhachalam | 257,956 | 126,369 | 131,597 | 4,557 | 2,363 | 2,194 | 3,461 | 1,701 | 1,760 | ... | ... | ... |
| TIRUKKOVILUR DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur | 306,774 | 153,105 | 153,669 | 7,968 | 4,141 | 3,827 | 13,071 | 6,987 | 6,984 | 255 | 135 | 120 |
| Kallakurichi | 286,476 | 142,557 | 143,919 | 12,731 | 6,323 | 5,508 | 6,711 | 3,289 | 3,422 | ... | ... | ... |
| CUDDALORE DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore | 368,457 | 184,476 | 183,981 | 10,969 | 5,152 | 4,857 | 8,040 | 4,092 | 3,948 | 98 | 63 | 35 |
| District Total .. | 2,223,171 | 1,103,167 | 1,120,004 | 68,986 | 33,588 | 33,398 | 67,136 | 33,578 | 33,858 | 4,973 | 2,474 | 2,499 |

VI.—Vital Statistics.

| Taluk. | Ratio per 1000 of population of | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Births. | | Deaths. | |
| | 1911. | 1912. | 1911. | 1912. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | | | | |
| Tindivanam | 37 | 28 | 26 | 18 |
| Villupuram | 34 | 28 | 23 | 18 |
| Gingee .. . | 30 | 24 | 15 | 16 |
| CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. | | | | |
| Chidambaram | 28 | 21 | 27 | 19 |
| Vriddhachalam | 30 | 23 | 6 | 13 |
| TIRUKKOYILUR DIVISION. | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur | 34 | 23 | 24 | 14 |
| Kallakurichi | 32 | 24 | 23 | 13 |
| CUDDALORE DIVISION. | | | | |
| Cuddalore | 23 | 25 | 24 | 22 |
| MUNICIPALITIES. | | | | |
| Cuddalore | 30 | 30 | 33 | 24 |
| Chidambaram | 33 | 28 | 29 | 28 |
| TOWN CIRCLES. | | | | |
| Panruti | 23 | 13 | 31 | 29 |
| Porto Novo | 19 | 13 | 25 | 25 |
| Nellikuppam | 28 | 14 | 29 | 19 |
| Tindivanam | 37 | 19 | 43 | 29 |
| Villupuram | 26 | 19 | 35 | 21 |
| Vriddhachalam | 23 | 18 | 21 | 20 |
| Tirukkoyilur | 23 | 26 | 26 | 16 |
| Average for the Dist.ict. | 32 | 24 | 23 | 17 |

NOTE.—(1) The above table includes statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians
 (2) The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1911.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the two years ending 1912.)

| Taluks. | Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from | | | | | | Total. |
|------------------------------|--|------------|---------|--------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|
| | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Plague. | Fever. | Dysentery and Diarrhoea. | All other causes. | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | |
| Tindivanam | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 2 | 17 | 24 |
| Villupuram | 1 | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 16 | 23 |
| Gingee | 2 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 12 | 19 |
| CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | |
| Chidambaram | 5 | ... | ... | 7 | 1 | 11 | 24 |
| Vriddhachalam | 2 | 1 | ... | 10 | 1 | 10 | 24 |
| TIRUKKOYILUR DIVISION. | | | | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur | 2 | 1 | ... | 5 | 1 | 12 | 21 |
| Kallakurichi | 1 | 1 | ... | 8 | 2 | 8 | 20 |
| CUDDALORE DIVISION. | | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore | 2 | 1 | ... | 4 | 2 | 15 | 24 |
| MUNICIPALITIES. | | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore | 1 | ... | ... | 6 | 5 | 19 | 31 |
| Chidambaram | 4 | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 22 | 36 |
| TOWN CIRCLES. | | | | | | | |
| Panruti | 5 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 13 | 22 |
| Porto Novo | 4 | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | 7 | 18 |
| Nellikuppam | 6 | 1 | ... | 6 | 2 | 9 | 24 |
| Tindivanam | 3 | 3 | ... | 5 | 4 | 15 | 30 |
| Villopuram | 3 | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | 15 | 22 |
| Vriddhachalam | 4 | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 8 | 20 |
| Tirukkoyilur | 1 | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 8 | 15 |
| Average for the District ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 5 | 2 | 15 | 25 |

NOTE.—(1) This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.
 (2) The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1911.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

| Caste, Tribe or Race. (1) | Strength. | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Males. (2) | Females (3) | Total. (4) |
| I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES. | | | |
| (a) <i>Tamil.</i> | | | |
| Agamudaiyan | 8,379 | 8,651 | 17,030 |
| Ambattan | 11,390 | 11,453 | 22,843 |
| Andi | 1,317 | 1,299 | 2,616 |
| Brahman | 12,753 | 13,191 | 25,949 |
| Chetti | 11,426 | 11,492 | 22,918 |
| Idaiyan | 45,874 | 45,994 | 91,868 |
| Irala | 9,550 | 9,865 | 19,415 |
| Kaikolan | 18,891 | 19,238 | 38,129 |
| Kammalan | 22,741 | 23,185 | 45,926 |
| Kanakkan | 5,950 | 6,281 | 12,231 |
| Kuravan | 4,885 | 4,786 | 9,671 |
| Kusavan | 5,993 | 6,113 | 12,106 |
| Malaiman | 9,760 | 11,082 | 20,842 |
| Malayali | 10,658 | 10,715 | 21,373 |
| Muttiriyar | 6,506 | 6,447 | 12,953 |
| Nattaman | 11,847 | 10,972 | 22,819 |
| Palli | 376,198 | 381,945 | 758,143 |
| Pandaram | 1,310 | 1,381 | 2,691 |
| Paraiyan | 292,985 | 297,604 | 590,589 |
| Sembadayan | 8,493 | 8,275 | 16,768 |
| Shanan | 7,144 | 7,282 | 14,426 |
| Valluvan | 8,462 | 8,943 | 17,405 |
| Vaniyan | 13,380 | 13,322 | 26,702 |
| Vannan | 12,064 | 11,802 | 23,866 |
| Vellala | 61,130 | 63,471 | 124,601 |
| (b) <i>Telugu.</i> | | | |
| Baliya | 22,218 | 22,187 | 44,405 |
| Brahman | 2,742 | 2,565 | 5,307 |
| Chakkiliyan | 9,378 | 8,970 | 18,348 |
| Devanga | 4,728 | 4,847 | 9,575 |
| Golla | 1,316 | 1,128 | 2,444 |
| Kamma | 8,347 | 8,079 | 16,426 |
| Kapu | 21,112 | 22,992 | 44,104 |
| Komati | 9,019 | 8,664 | 17,683 |
| Odde | 11,785 | 11,829 | 23,614 |
| Sāle | 3,034 | 3,116 | 6,150 |
| (c) <i>Malayalam</i> | | | |
| | | <i>Nil.</i> | |
| (d) <i>Canarese.</i> | | | |
| Brahman | 1,701 | 1,842 | 3,543 |
| Jangam | 1,890 | 2,029 | 3,919 |
| Kurumban | 4,926 | 4,904 | 9,830 |
| (e) <i>Uriya</i> | | | |
| | | <i>Nil.</i> | |
| (f) <i>Other Madras languages.</i> | | | |
| | | <i>Nil.</i> | |



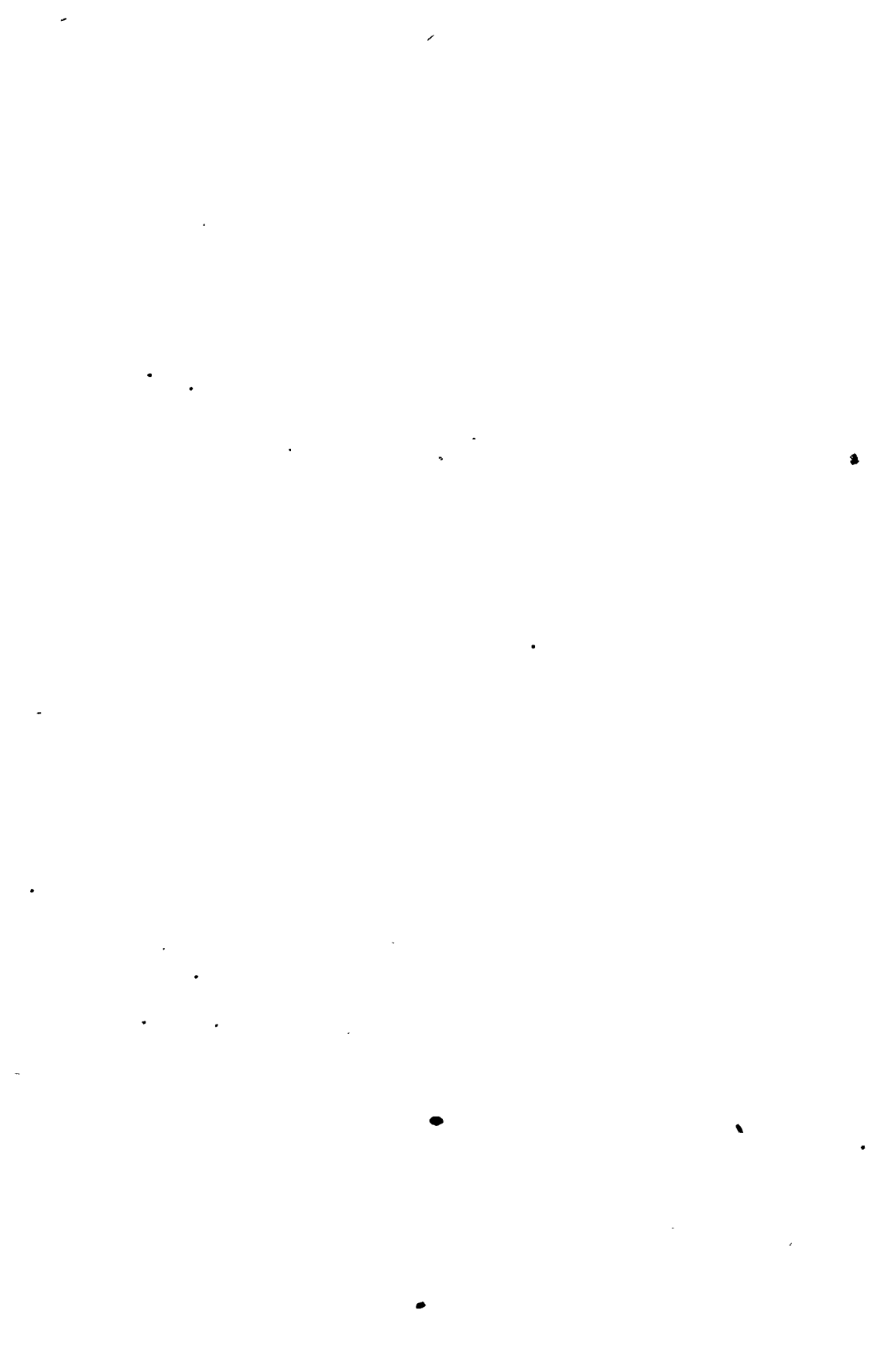
VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

| Caste, Tribe or Race. (1) | Strength. | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Males. (2) | Females. (3) | Total. (4) |
| II.—MUSSALMAN. | | | |
| Labbai | 3,888 | 3,363 | 7,251 |
| Pathan | 3,575 | 3,443 | 7,018 |
| Saiyad | 3,550 | 3,246 | 6,796 |
| Sheik | 20,265 | 21,151 | 41,416 |
| III.—CHRISTIAN. | | | |
| Indian Christian | 33,112 | 33,499 | 66,611 |
| IV.—OTHERS | | | |
| Total | 27,130 | 27,116 | 54,246 |
| Total | 1,172,807 | 1,189,759 | 2,362,566 |

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasl 1322 (1912-13).

| Items. | Tindivanam Division. | | | Chidambaram Division. | Tirukkoyilur Division. | | Cuddalore Division. | District Total. | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Tindivanam Taluk. | Villupuram Taluk. | Gingee Taluk. | | Tirukkoyilur Taluk. | Kallakurichi Taluk. | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| | ACS. | ACS. | AUS. | ACS. | ACS. | AUS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. |
| Government (Ryotwari) land | 280,162 | 281,113 | 248,911 | 242,997 | 354,663 | 348,525 | 400,419 | 255,667 | 2,412,457 |
| Minor inam | 5,028 | 8,103 | 6,219 | 11,230 | 10,380 | 8,083 | 9,085 | 11,149 | 39,277 |
| Whole inam | 634 | 7,188 | 7,098 | 3,181 | 3,520 | 11,827 | 149,421 | 14,355 | 197,524 |
| Zamindari | .. | 2,355 | .. | .. | .. | 5,760 | .. | 5,856 | 13,971 |
| Total area by survey | 285,824 | 299,059 | 262,228 | 257,408 | 368,563 | 374,195 | 558,925 | 287,027 | 2,693,228* |
| Forests | 6,666 | 9,587 | 31,253 | 8,403 | 35,895 | 48,352 | 57,948 | 23,022 | 221,126 |
| Not available for cultivation | 79,588 | 65,464 | 63,265 | 47,189 | 62,470 | 83,453 | 228,227 | 45,058 | 674,714 |
| Culturable waste other than fallow | 13,317 | 5,281 | 9,687 | 5,670 | 38,158 | 7,244 | 49,114 | 12,100 | 140,571 |
| Current fallows | 30,868 | 26,374 | 29,705 | 21,454 | 28,826 | 33,460 | 31,006 | 36,368 | 238,061 |
| Net area cropped | 153,385 | 193,083 | 128,318 | 174,510 | 204,806 | 201,338 | 192,405 | 168,983 | 1,418,828 |
| Area shown in village accounts | 285,824 | 299,789 | 262,228 | 257,226 | 370,155 | 373,847 | 558,700 | 285,531 | 2,693,300* |





| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Irrigated by Government canals | | 456 | 2,680 | 506 | 108,933 | 6,565 | 7,775 | 2,484 | 17,044 | 147,023 |
| Do. by private canals | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,033 | ... | 94 | 1,127 |
| Do. by tanks | ... | 32,772 | 53,568 | 53,578 | 14,933 | 12,683 | 41,296 | 30,932 | 26,371 | 266,111 |
| Do. by wells | ... | 4,166 | 13,100 | 10,303 | 448 | 8,233 | 4,309 | 11,677 | 10,415 | 57,851 |
| Do. by other sources | ... | 1,315 | 2,914 | 538 | 602 | 1,713 | 1,891 | 2,793 | 4,942 | 16,708 |
| Total area irrigated | | 38,709 | 72,240 | 61,925 | 124,916 | 24,174 | 56,804 | 47,886 | 51,666 | 488,820 |
| Area under— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cereals and pulses— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice | ... | ... | 70,301 | 53,953 | 135,643 | 29,646 | 64,254 | 41,250 | 54,945 | 502,021 |
| Cholam | ... | 8,530 | 5,712 | 4,861 | 1,480 | 11,423 | 11,112 | 20,679 | 260 | 63,857 |
| Cumbu | ... | 1,593 | 14,086 | 9,132 | 4,272 | 25,570 | 33,981 | 27,700 | 17,685 | 134,022 |
| Ragi | ... | 10,242 | 12,652 | 11,716 | 4,755 | 20,611 | 14,113 | 24,614 | 12,300 | 118,033 |
| Others | ... | 25,249 | 17,559 | 13,115 | 6,458 | 55,295 | 22,600 | 43,480 | 16,16 | 199,872 |
| Total | | 97,648 | 127,310 | 92,577 | 152,608 | 142,575 | 146,063 | 177,723 | 101,308 | 1,017,805 |
| Oil seeds— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Til or gingelly | ... | 1,293 | 6,233 | 1,541 | 8,107 | 6,283 | 2,801 | 4,176 | 5,132 | 30,566 |
| Groundnut | ... | 57,755 | 70,781 | 47,199 | 19,285 | 59,083 | 73,161 | 46,556 | 61,066 | 434,886 |
| Castors | ... | 18 | 15 | 74 | 63 | 74 | 171 | 571 | 26 | 1,012 |
| Others | ... | 25.9 | 550 | 192 | 207 | 193 | 120 | 6 | 108 | 1,635 |
| Total | | 59,325 | 77,579 | 49,006 | 22,662 | 65,633 | 76,253 | 51,309 | 66,332 | 468,069 |
| Condiments and spices | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar cane, etc. | ... | 557 | 570 | 327 | 536 | 2,325 | 637 | 1,275 | 368 | 6,595 |
| Cotton | ... | 534 | 1,216 | 279 | 196 | 494 | 1,575 | 3,576 | 2,167 | 10,937 |
| Indigo, etc. | ... | 643 | 474 | 35 | 58 | 554 | 109 | 295 | 105 | 2,273 |
| Drugs and Narcotics— | ... | 1,145 | 5,744 | 1,568 | 392 | 113 | 3,044 | 464 | 4,684 | 17,124 |
| Tobacco | ... | 39 | 39 | 76 | 357 | 350 | 407 | 647 | 1 | 1,946 |
| Others | ... | 63 | 22 | 20 | 172 | 15 | 26 | 75 | 446 | 839 |
| Total | | 102 | 61 | 96 | 529 | 395 | 433 | 722 | 447 | 2,785 |

* The difference between the two figures is due to the difference in the area obtained from the traverse records and village accounts.

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasil 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

| Items. | Tindivanam Division. | | | Chidambaram Division. | | Trukkoyilur Division. | | Cuddalore Division. | District Total. |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| (1) | Tindivanam Taluk. | Villupuram Taluk. | Gingee Taluk. | Chidambaram Taluk. | Vridhdachalam Taluk. | Tirukkoyilur Taluk. | Kallakurichi Taluk. | Cuddalore Taluk. | (10) |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | |
| | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. |
| Fodder crops | ... | ... | ... | ... | 286 | ... | ... | 2 | 288 |
| Orchards and garden produce | 4,509 | 2,068 | 366 | 2,584 | 574 | 473 | 88 | 14,977 | 26,537 |
| Miscellaneous non-food crops | 4,206 | 5,937 | 975 | 4,505 | 2,542 | 1,186 | 144 | 9,874 | 29,389 |
| Total area cropped | 188,664 | 220,958 | 145,229 | 184,070 | 215,491 | 229,743 | 216,496 | 200,261 | 1,580,912 |
| Deduct area cropped more than once | 13,278 | 27,875 | 15,911 | 9,560 | 10,645 | 28,405 | 24,081 | 31,278 | 162,084 |
| Net area cropped | 155,385 | 193,083 | 128,318 | 174,510 | 204,846 | 201,338 | 192,415 | 168,983 | 1,418,828 |





X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

| Taluks. | Reserved forest. | Area proposed for reservation. | Total of columns 2 and 3. | Area of taluk. | Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area. |
|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | | | | | |
| Tindivanam ... | 10.41 | .. | 10.41 | 448.60 | 3.6 |
| Villupuram ... | 13.64 | .. | 13.64 | 467.28 | 4.0 |
| Gingee | 50.17 | .. | 50.17 | 409.73 | 20.4 |
| CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. | | | | | |
| Chidambaram . . | 13.11 | .. | 13.11 | 402.20 | 4.3 |
| Vriddhachalam .. | 5.08 | .. | 5.08 | 575.88 | 15.4 |
| TIRUKKOYILUR DIVISION. | | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur ... | 75.55 | .. | 75.55 | 584.68 | 20.6 |
| Kallakurichi ... | 90.54 | .. | 90.54 | 873.32 | 25.9 |
| CUDDALORE DIVISION. | | | | | |
| Cuddalore | 36.03 | .. | 36.03 | 448.48 | 11.2 |
| Total ... | 345.53 | .. | 345.53 | 4,208.17 | 13.3 |

Net revenue realized under forests during

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| | RS. | | | | | |
| 1911-12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,26,095 |
| 1912-13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,45,882 |

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1911.

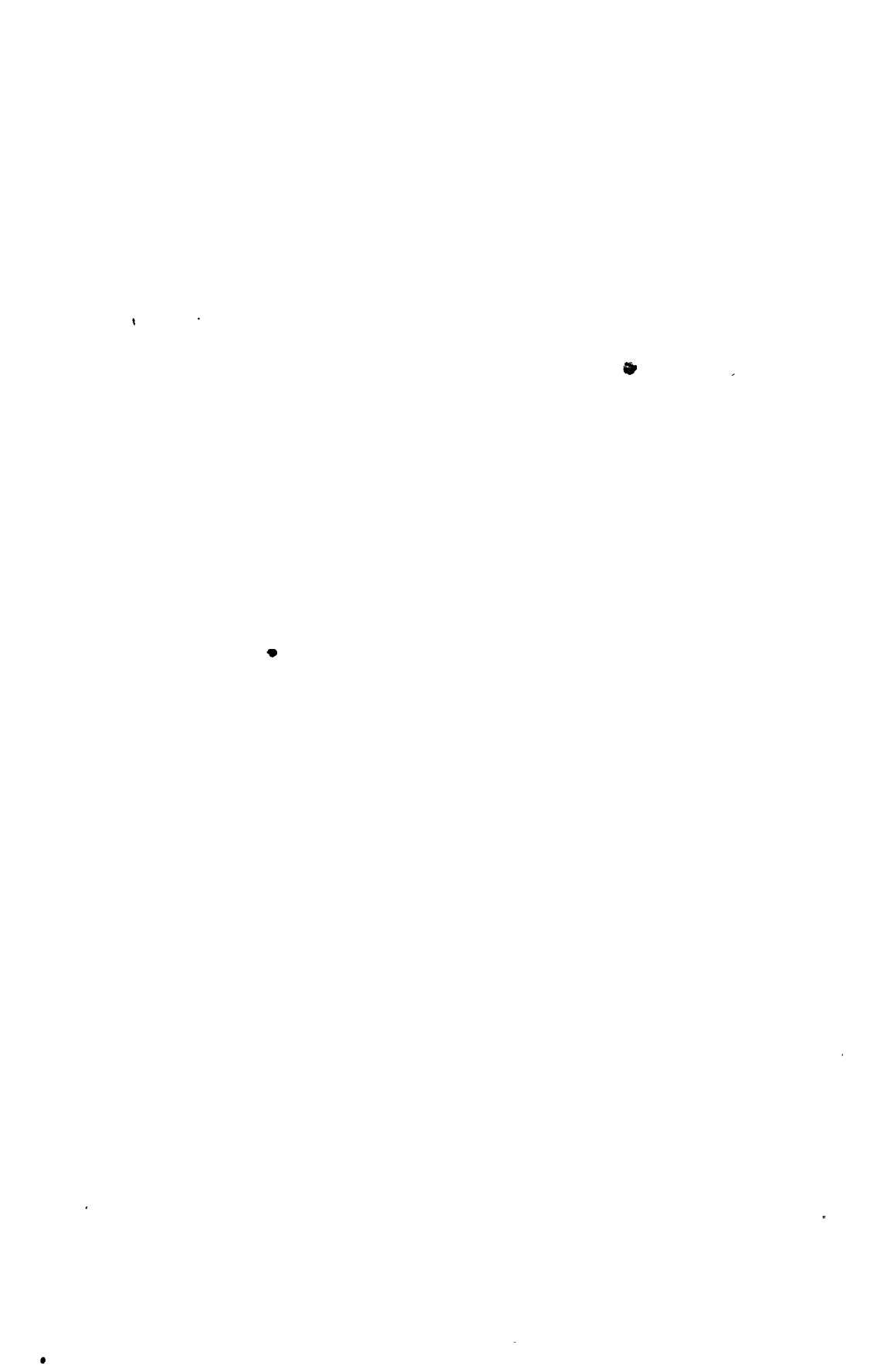
XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part I. Area under each money rate.)

Dry.

| Particulars of Money rates. | | Tindivanam Division. | | | | Chidambaram Division. | | Tirukkoyilur Division. | | Cuddalore Division. | District Total |
|-----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | | Tindivanam Taluk. | Villupuram Taluk. | Gingee Taluk. | (4) | Chidambaram Taluk. | Vridhdachalam Taluk. | Tirukkoyilur Taluk. | Kallakurichi Taluk. | Cuddalore Taluk. | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| Rs. A. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. | ACS. |
| 3 8 | 15 | 25 | .. | 274 | 245 | 10 | .. | 2,661 | 569 | .. | .. |
| 3 0 | 412 | 1,717 | .. | 2,329 | 8,089 | 148 | .. | 446 | 15,802 | .. | .. |
| 2 8 | 1,655 | 10,033 | .. | 13,249 | 43,094 | 1,553 | .. | 4,020 | 85,244 | .. | .. |
| 2 0 | 13,945 | 33,622 | .. | 23,296 | 88,173 | 17,947 | .. | 24,270 | 245,279 | .. | .. |
| 1 8 | 61,436 | 56,273 | .. | 21,577 | 59,266 | 41,214 | .. | 42,667 | 316,615 | .. | .. |
| 1 4 | 85,812 | 33,035 | .. | 13,586 | 28,119 | 51,244 | .. | 51,550 | 273,575 | .. | .. |
| 1 0 | 64,479 | 20,233 | .. | 3,562 | 8,624 | 32,975 | .. | 45,148 | 212,273 | .. | .. |
| 0 12 | 33,287 | 4,693 | .. | 1,581 | 2,563 | 11,173 | .. | 30,021 | 98,741 | .. | .. |
| 0 8 | 6,488 | 762 | .. | .. | .. | 708 | .. | 10,202 | 18,160 | .. | .. |
| 0 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 8 | 145 | 32 | .. | .. | 70 | 49 | .. | .. | 296 | .. | .. |
| Total | 267,674 | 166,425 | .. | 79,454 | 233,283 | 157,026 | 2,8918 | 153,780 | 1,06,560 | .. | .. |

Special rate.







XII — Rainfall.

| Names of rain-gauge stations. | (1) | Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in | | | | | | | | | | | | Whole year. |
|-------------------------------|-----|---|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| | | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | |
| TINDIVANAM TALUK. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tindivanam .. | ... | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.23 | 0.75 | 2.22 | 1.85 | 3.45 | 6.21 | 7.23 | 8.31 | 8.57 | 4.25 | 44.21 |
| Meikaniam * | ... | 0.61 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.78 | 1.06 | 1.52 | 3.12 | 6.85 | 6.05 | 10.10 | 12.88 | 6.24 | 4.68 |
| VILLOPURAM TALUK. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vanur † | ... | 0.80 | 0.48 | 0.15 | 0.67 | 1.51 | 1.13 | 3.24 | 5.24 | 5.51 | 9.09 | 10.19 | 6.38 | 44.35 |
| Villopuram .. | ... | 0.65 | 0.49 | 0.18 | 0.79 | 2.05 | 1.85 | 3.39 | 5.61 | 6.35 | 8.54 | 7.56 | 4.53 | 41.99 |
| GINGEE TALUK. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gingee † | ... | 0.79 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.93 | 2.18 | 2.16 | 3.25 | 6.02 | 6.96 | 6.94 | 6.59 | 3.81 | 40.24 |
| CHIDAMBARAM TALUK. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bhuvanagiri * | ... | 1.19 | 0.67 | 0.14 | 0.56 | 1.54 | 1.86 | 2.99 | 5.51 | 6.02 | 11.06 | 11.94 | 8.26 | 51.74 |
| Chidambaram .. | ... | 1.13 | 0.70 | 0.24 | 0.66 | 1.94 | 1.70 | 2.91 | 5.09 | 5.97 | 10.51 | 14.74 | 8.53 | 54.75 |
| Manubathi † | ... | 1.63 | 0.84 | 0.14 | 1.04 | 1.69 | 1.70 | 3.93 | 4.48 | 6.78 | 11.73 | 12.46 | 10.29 | 56.21 |
| Manargudi * | ... | 1.14 | 0.65 | 0.14 | 0.80 | 1.87 | 1.46 | 2.20 | 5.37 | 6.18 | 8.98 | 11.57 | 7.51 | 47.87 |
| Srimushnam | ... | 1.98 | 0.24 | 0.37 | 1.80 | 2.62 | 1.98 | 1.78 | 5.67 | 6.42 | 10.08 | 5.87 | 2.76 | 41.47 |



| VRIDDHACHALAM TALUK. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Tittagudi + | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.92 | 0.70 | 0.24 | 1.03 | 3.10 | 1.84 | 2.52 | 4.91 | 6.71 | 7.86 | 6.39 | 4.29 | 40.51 |
| Vriddhachalam | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.59 | 0.51 | 0.30 | 0.90 | 2.27 | 1.75 | 2.89 | 5.99 | 6.19 | 7.76 | 7.49 | 4.31 | 40.9. |
| TIRUNKOYILUR TALUK. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilar | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.17 | 0.80 | 2.51 | 2.28 | 3.38 | 5.73 | 7.11 | 7.29 | 6.22 | 3.17 | 39.83 |
| Ulundurpet + | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.18 | 0.91 | 2.52 | 2.13 | 3.36 | 5.02 | 5.96 | 7.45 | 7.42 | 4.52 | 41.59 |
| KALLAKURICHI TALUK. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kallakurichi ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.89 | 0.70 | 0.27 | 1.05 | 3.37 | 2.02 | 2.70 | 5.37 | 5.79 | 7.72 | 6.18 | 3.32 | 39.38 |
| CUNDALORE TALUK. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cundalore | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.98 | 0.70 | 0.26 | 0.81 | 1.52 | 1.63 | 3.28 | 5.35 | 5.64 | 10.53 | 13.96 | 7.92 | 52.58 |
| Kurin inyadi | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.34 | 0.93 | 0.12 | 0.72 | 2.28 | 1.42 | 5.17 | 5.28 | 7.12 | 11.80 | 9.89 | 5.19 | 62.36 |
| Pauruti § | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.88 | 0.69 | 0.12 | 0.80 | 1.69 | 2.02 | 3.81 | 5.41 | 6.36 | 0.05 | 9.66 | 6.1 | 47.60 |
| District Average | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.75 | 0.62 | 0.22 | 0.82 | 2.20 | 1.86 | 3.13 | 5.64 | 6.28 | 8.64 | 9.45 | 5.25 | 44.86 |

* 1881—1900.

† 1880—1900

‡ 1898—1900.

§ 1881—1884 and 1893, 1900.

|| 1904—1905.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Faali 1322 (1912-13).

| Taluka. | Total holdings. | | | | | | Cultivation including waste charged. | | | | | | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---|
| | Dry. | | Wet. | | Total. | | Dry. | | Wet. | | (12) | | | | |
| | Extent. | Assessment. | (3) | (4) | Extent. | Assessment. | (5) | (6) | Extent. | Assessment including water-rate. | | (8) | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | |
| TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tindivanam | 140,901 | 1,86,813 | 37,338 | 1,76,817 | 178,239 | 3,62,060 | 141,580 | 2,08,375 | 37,335 | 1,84,003 | 18,039 | 4,05,569 | 32,080 | 4,37,649 | Total den and ol Land Revenue of Land and miscellaneous cesses. |
| Villapuram | 151,533 | 2,40,702 | 45,275 | 2,00,086 | 199,608 | 5,00,878 | 151,558 | 2,80,285 | 45,370 | 2,09,189 | 28,068 | 5,81,421 | 46,002 | 6,24,013 | |
| Gunge | 107,627 | 1,20,355 | 27,503 | 1,30,184 | 136,130 | 2,50,560 | 109,364 | 1,68,870 | 27,506 | 1,45,103 | 29,287 | 3,27,463 | 26,138 | 3,52,601 | |
| CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chidambaram | 70,570 | 1,37,609 | 103,785 | 6,10,727 | 180,314 | 7,57,396 | 76,646 | 1,91,268 | 103,747 | 6,28,580 | 36,719 | 8,42,079 | 68,451 | 9,11,430 | Total den and ol Land Revenue of Land and miscellaneous cesses. |
| Vriddhachalam | 192,460 | 3,70,833 | 18,826 | 1,98,556 | 211,286 | 4,60,428 | 191,136 | 1,90,076 | 18,840 | 1,11,606 | 61,543 | 6,38,062 | 43,335 | 6,81,867 | |
| TIRUKKOVILUR DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur | 140,173 | 1,99,092 | 44,515 | 2,47,287 | 193,088 | 4,47,180 | 119,30 | 2,39,613 | 44,554 | 2,62,302 | 36,759 | 5,22,011 | 42,222 | 5,64,263 | Total den and ol Land Revenue of Land and miscellaneous cesses. |
| Kalakurichi | 160,760 | 2,04,778 | 27,869 | 1,36,634 | 178,619 | 3,61,302 | 152,087 | 2,40,603 | 27,694 | 1,75,496 | 63,656 | 4,61,676 | 50,878 | 4,98,651 | |
| CUDDALORE DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore | 144,431 | 2,20,403 | 32,806 | 1,90,477 | 176,027 | 4,10,880 | 144,003 | 2,61,704 | 32,633 | 2,00,884 | 31,888 | 4,71,331 | 37,606 | 5,08,936 | Total den and ol Land Revenue of Land and miscellaneous cesses. |
| Total | 1,113,104 | 16,87,475 | 340,647 | 18,91,637 | 1,453,811 | 35,70,172 | 1,110,804 | 19,80,862 | 340,749 | 10,78,402 | 2,85,904 | 41,71,642 | 3,33,801 | 45,05,443 | |

XIV.--Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

| Serial number. | Taluks and estates. | Paischush. | Land cess. | Miscella- neous revenue. | Total. |
|-------------------|--|------------|------------|--------------------------------|--------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| | TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| | <i>Vallupuram Taluk.</i> | | | | |
| 1 | Mitta Mandagappattu | 2,444 | 187 | 188 | 2,819 |
| 2 | Zamin Malligappattu | NL. | 104 | 2 | 106 |
| | Total ... | 2,444 | 291 | 190 | 2,925 |
| | TIRUKKOYILUR DIVISION. | | | | |
| | <i>Tirukkoyilur Taluk.</i> | | | | |
| 3 | Vettavalam | 37 | 508 | 166 | 771 |
| | Cuddalore DIVISION. | | | | |
| | <i>Cuddalore Taluk.</i> | | | | |
| 4 | Nadavirappattu Sennappanayakan- palaiyam | 3,988 | 313 | 405 | 4,706 |
| 5 | Azhagiyanattam | 2,142 | 145 | 673 | 2,960 |
| | Total ... | 6,130 | 458 | 1,078 | 7,666 |
| | District Total .. | 8,611 | 1,317 | 1,434 | 11,362 |

**XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue
and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).**

| Taluks. | Demand | | Collected or written off. | | Balance. | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| (1) | Fasli 1321. | Fasli 1322 | Fasli 1321. | Fasli 1322. | Fasli 1321. | Fasli 1322. |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Tindivanam | 445 | 436 | 440 | 433 | 5 | 3 |
| Vilupuram | 640 | 632 | 638 | 628 | 2 | 4 |
| Gingee | 366 | 357 | 362 | 352 | 4 | 5 |
| CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Chidambaram | 918 | 922 | 912 | 900 | 6 | 12 |
| Vridhachalam | 599 | 604 | 590 | 600 | 9 | 4 |
| TIRUKKOYILUR DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur... .. | 570 | 563 | 566 | 557 | 4 | 6 |
| Kallakurichi | 493 | 486 | 493 | 496 | ... | ... |
| Cuddalore Division. | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore | 500 | 547 | 479 | 557 | 1 | 10 |
| Total | 4,531 | 4,557 | 4,500 | 4,513 | 31 | 44 |

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised with effect from 1st April 1911.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of Rupees.)

| Taluka. | Waste remitted | | | | Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions) | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|----------------|--------|
| | Wet. | | Dry. | | | | Total. |
| | Fasli 1321 | Fasli 1322 | Fasli 1321 | Fasli 1322 | Fasli 1321. | Fasli 1322. | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | |
| Tindivanam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Villapuram ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Gingee ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | |
| Chidambaram ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Vriddhachalam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TIRUKKOYILUR DIVISION. | | | | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kallakurichi ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| CUDDALORE DIVISION. | | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| District Total ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 |

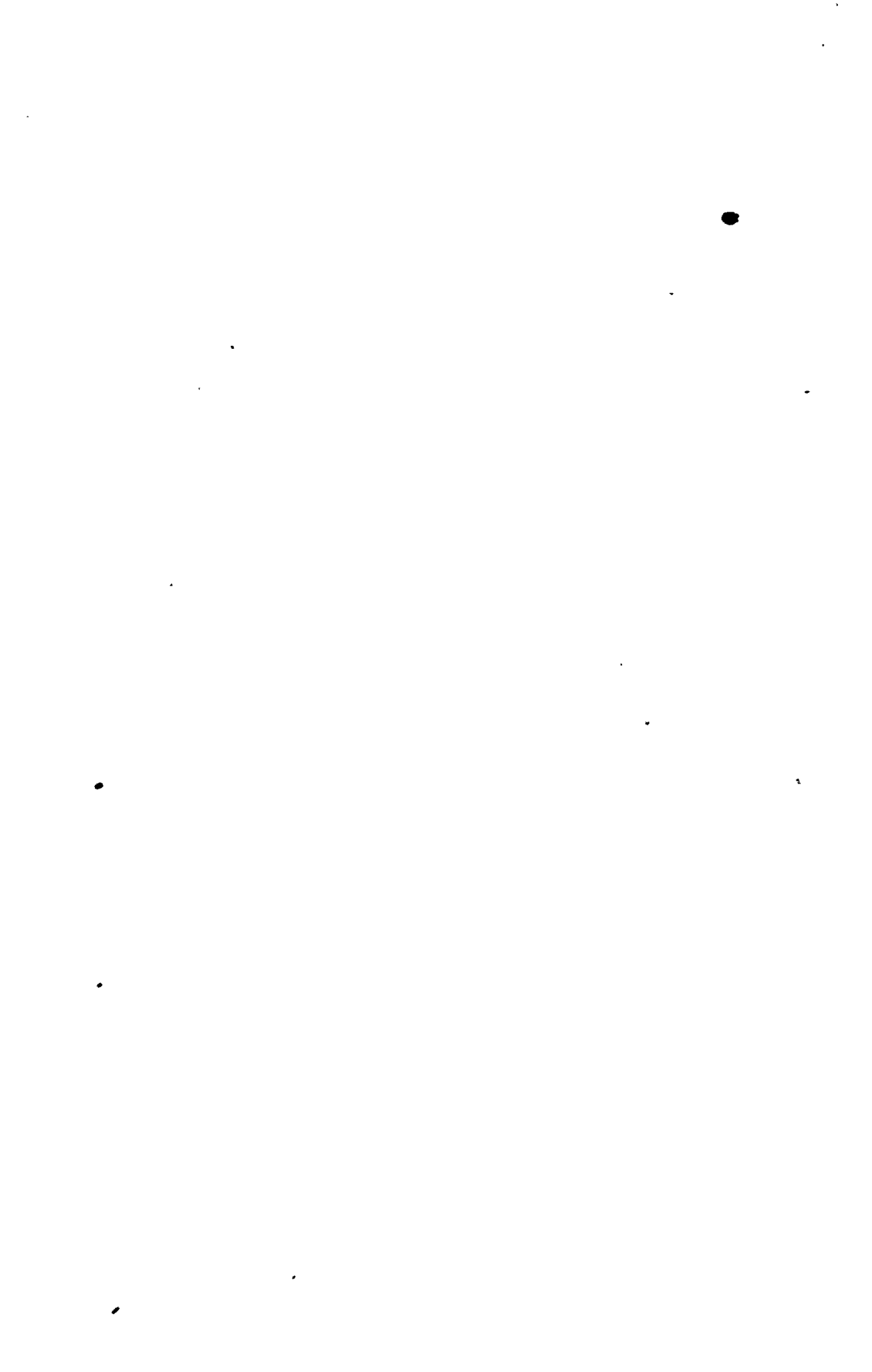
NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1911.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

| Taluks. | Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in | | Total including outstanding balance at the beginning of fasli 1321. | Total recovered. |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------|---|------------------|
| | Fasli 1321. | Fasli 1322. | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| Tindivanam | 2,650 | 3,235 | 21,235 | 5,012 |
| Villupuram | 16,070 | 10,300 | 71,595 | 16,455 |
| Gingee | 1,720 | 3,400 | 33,117 | 8,067 |
| CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. | | | | |
| Chidambaram | 900 | 2,425 | 3,325 | 180 |
| Vridhachalam | 1,950 | 4,600 | 9,909 | 1,232 |
| TIRUKKOYILUR DIVISION. | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur | 600 | 625 | 6,800 | 1,081 |
| Kalakurichi | 3,325 | 925 | 16,543 | 4,140 |
| CUDDALORE DIVISION. | | | | |
| Cuddalore | 2,550 | 3,950 | 17,593 | 4,890 |
| Total | 29,765 | 29,460 | 1,83,167 | 41,057 |

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in April 1911.





XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

| Fasli. | Tindivanam Division. | | | | Chidambaram Division. | | Tirukkoyilur Division. | | Cuddalore Division. | | District Average. | |
|--------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Tindivanam Taluk. | | Villupuram Taluk. | | Chidambaram Taluk. | | Vridhachalam Taluk. | | Tirukkoyilur Taluk. | | | Cuddalore Taluk. |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | | |
| (1) | Tindivanam. | Villupuram. | Gingee. | Mannargudi. | Chidambaram. | Vridhachalam. | Tirukkoyilur. | Kallakurichi. | Cuddalore. | Tiruvadi. | (12) | |
| 1313 | ... | 139 | 132 | 136 | 130 | 134 | 122 | 123 | 127 | 127 | 131 | |
| 1314 | ... | 119 | 108 | 115 | 115 | 119 | 107 | 105 | 111 | 113 | 113 | |
| 1315 | ... | 989 | 923 | 904 | 909 | 951 | 894 | 901 | 898 | 951 | 928 | |
| 1316 | ... | 88 | 85 | 83 | 82 | 83 | 82 | 82 | 84 | 84 | 84 | |
| 1317 | ... | 83 | 80 | 82 | 77 | 79 | 71 | 78 | 75 | 75 | 74 | |
| 1318 | ... | 80 | 85 | 72 | 72 | 70 | 69 | 74 | 76 | 72 | 74 | |
| 1319 | ... | 93 | 85 | 71 | 74 | 72 | 70 | 82 | 81 | 74 | 79 | |
| 1320 | ... | 94 | 88 | 83 | 85 | 90 | 82 | 85 | 80 | 85 | 87 | |
| 1321 | ... | 92 | 84 | 90 | 84 | 84 | 77 | 81 | 80 | 81 | 84 | |
| 1322 | ... | 78 | 69 | 71 | 70 | 68 | 66 | 62 | 70 | 66 | 69 | |

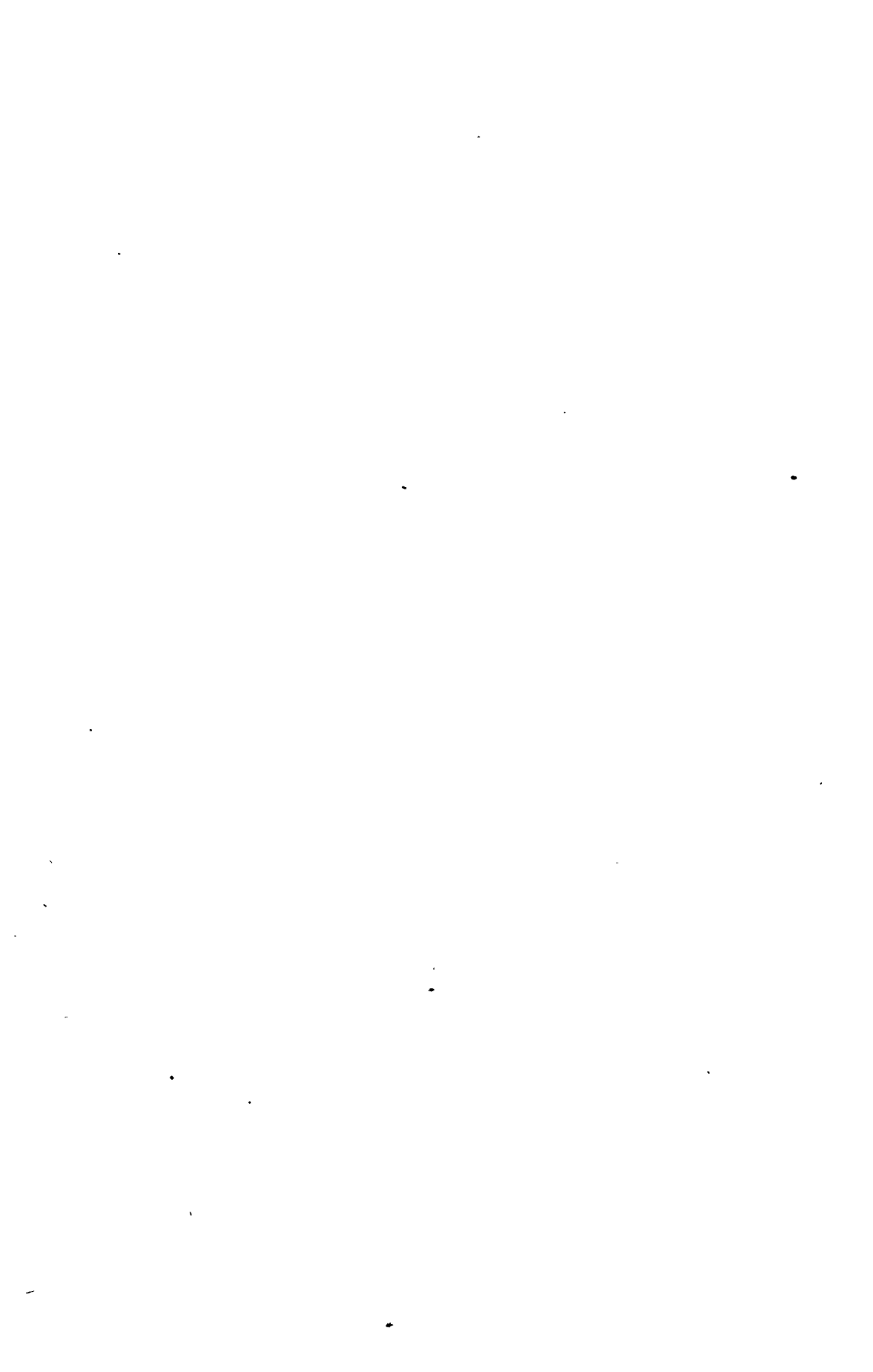
Rice (second sort).

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1313 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 14.3 | 12.7 | 13.1 |
| 1314 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.3 |
| 1315 | 9.89 | 9.23 | 9.04 | 9.06 | 9.51 | 8.94 | 9.01 | 9.54 | 8.98 | 9.28 |
| 1316 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| 1317 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| 1318 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| 1319 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| 1320 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 |
| 1321 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 |
| 1322 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.9 |

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

| Fasli. | Tindivanam Division. | | | | Chidambaram Division. | | Tirukkoyilur Division. | | Cuddalore Division. | | District Average | |
|--------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|------|
| | Tindivanam Taluk. | | Villupuram Taluk. | | Chidambaram Taluk. | | Tirukkoyilur Taluk. | | Cuddalore Taluk. | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | | (11) |
| | | Tindivanam. | Villupuram. | Gingee. | Mannargudi. | Chidambaram. | Vidibachalam. | Tirukkoyilur. | Kallakurichi. | Cuddalore. | Tiruvadi. | |
| 1313 | ... | 230 | 211 | 221 | ... | 195 | ... | 203 | 223 | 186 | 108 | 208 |
| 1314 | ... | 180 | 169 | 175 | ... | 175 | ... | 175 | 184 | 167 | 169 | 174 |
| 1315 | ... | 1507 | 1481 | 1389 | ... | 1423 | ... | 1400 | 1467 | 1317 | 1435 | 1439 |
| 1316 | ... | 140 | 129 | 122 | 128 | 132 | ... | 137 | 138 | 124 | 125 | 131 |
| 1317 | ... | 132 | 128 | 124 | ... | 116 | ... | 131 | 127 | 118 | 120 | 124 |
| 1318 | ... | 122 | 120 | 115 | 113 | 107 | ... | 123 | 124 | 110 | 117 | 117 |
| 1319 | ... | 145 | 130 | 115 | ... | 109 | ... | 137 | 133 | 120 | 123 | 127 |
| 1320 | ... | 150 | 142 | 123 | 144 | 142 | ... | 148 | 146 | 142 | 139 | 142 |
| 1321 | ... | 146 | 133 | 146 | 135 | 137 | ... | 136 | 134 | 126 | 133 | 136 |
| 1322 | ... | 125 | 106 | 116 | 111 | 108 | ... | 105 | 113 | 106 | 105 | 110 |

Paddy (first sort)



XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

| Fasli. | Tindivanam Division. | | | | Chidambaram Division. | | | Trukkoyilur Division. | | Cuddalore Division. | | District Average. |
|--------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| | Tindivanam Taluk. | | Gingee Taluk. | | Chidambaram Taluk. | | Viddhachalam Taluk. | Tiruk. koyilur Taluk. | Kallakurichi Taluk. | Cuddalore Taluk. | Tiruvadi. | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| | | Tindivanam. | Villupuram. | Gingee. | Mannargudi. | Chidambaram. | Viddhachalam. | Tirukkoyilur. | Kallakurichi. | Cuddalore. | Tiruvadi. | |
| 1313 | .. | 49.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.5 | .. | .. | 45.9 |
| 1314 | .. | 29.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.1 | .. | .. | 31.2 |
| 1315 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27.89 | .. | .. | 25.39 |
| 1316 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.0 | .. | .. | 19.0 |
| 1317 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.7 | .. | .. | 19.7 |
| 1318 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.3 | .. | .. | 19.3 |
| 1319 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.4 | .. | .. | 19.4 |
| 1320 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.4 | .. | .. | 19.4 |
| 1321 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.7 | .. | .. | 19.7 |
| 1322 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.5 | .. | .. | 18.5 |

Varagu

| <i>Rays.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| 1313 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.1 | 26.0 | 22.6 | ... | 23.7 | 26.6 | 26.9 |
| 1314 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21.1 | 20.2 | 17.5 | ... | 19.6 | 19.5 | 19.2 |
| 1315 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.57 | 14.63 | 13.10 | ... | 13.97 | 13.76 | 15.26 |
| 1316 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.9 | 13.3 | 12.2 | ... | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.2 |
| 1317 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.7 | 13.6 | 11.8 | ... | 12.4 | 11.8 | 12.1 |
| 1318 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.2 | 12.8 | 11.4 | ... | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| 1319 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.0 | 10.8 | ... | 11.1 | 12.1 | 13.8 |
| 1320 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.7 | 14.8 | 12.7 | ... | 13.3 | 13.6 | 14.4 |
| 1321 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.3 | 14.5 | 13.0 | ... | 12.9 | 14.3 | 13.8 |
| 1322 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.9 | ... | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| <i>Salt.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1313 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.0 | 14.5 | 15.3 | ... | 16.8 | 13.4 | 13.9 |
| 1314 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16.4 | 15.4 | 16.3 | ... | 15.4 | 14.5 | 14.3 |
| 1315 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.08 | 17.22 | 20.29 | ... | 18.60 | 16.54 | 16.68 |
| 1316 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21.5 | 20.2 | 23.2 | ... | 20.1 | 17.8 | 18.2 |
| 1317 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25.6 | 23.7 | 27.6 | ... | 25.3 | 20.5 | 21.8 |
| 1318 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25.5 | 21.2 | 27.8 | ... | 25.1 | 21.2 | 21.9 |
| 1319 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25.2 | 21.5 | 28.3 | ... | 24.1 | 21.1 | 20.8 |
| 1320 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24.8 | 24.7 | 27.8 | ... | 24.7 | 20.8 | 21.5 |
| 1321 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24.2 | 24.7 | 23.8 | ... | 24.0 | 21.0 | 23.2 |
| 1322 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24.3 | 24.0 | 24.4 | ... | 25.6 | 20.5 | 22.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1313 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.3 | 13.4 | 15.9 | ... | 14.3 | 15.9 | 14.9 |
| 1314 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.4 | 14.8 | 15.4 | ... | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.3 |
| 1315 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16.72 | 17.07 | 18.77 | ... | 16.72 | 18.77 | 18.02 |
| 1316 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.1 | 18.4 | 21.8 | ... | 19.1 | 21.8 | 19.9 |
| 1317 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21.0 | 20.8 | 25.2 | ... | 21.0 | 25.2 | 23.7 |
| 1318 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.2 | 21.0 | 25.5 | ... | 23.2 | 25.5 | 23.4 |
| 1319 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.6 | 20.4 | 22.6 | ... | 23.6 | 22.6 | 23.0 |
| 1320 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.0 | 21.4 | 23.5 | ... | 23.0 | 23.5 | 23.4 |
| 1321 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.5 | 20.5 | 23.0 | ... | 23.5 | 23.0 | 22.8 |
| 1322 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.9 | 21.0 | 22.7 | ... | 23.9 | 22.7 | 23.1 |

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV—"Other sources" only.)

| Taluka. | Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500. | | Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000. | | Above Rs. 2,000. | | Total. | | Incidence of tax. | | Objection petitions. | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|
| (1) | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Per head of assesses. | Per head of population. | Number. | Percentage of these wholly successful. |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tindivanam ... { 1911-12 | 61 | 1,437 | 30 | 1,134 | 61 | 5,894 | 152 | 8,465 | 55 11 0 | 0 7 | 47 | 23 |
| ... { 1912-13 | 52 | 1,204 | 43 | 1,694 | 71 | 7,020 | 166 | 9,918 | 59 11 11 | 0 8 | 43 | 16 |
| Villapuram ... { 1911-12 | 99 | 2,232 | 39 | 1,413 | 89 | 8,090 | 227 | 11,795 | 51 10 11 | 0 7 | 47 | 26 |
| ... { 1912-13 | 102 | 2,336 | 44 | 1,698 | 93 | 8,154 | 239 | 12,193 | 51 0 8 | 0 7 | 64 | 22 |
| Gingee ... { 1911-12 | 45 | 1,007 | 12 | 551 | 18 | 1,513 | 75 | 3,071 | 40 15 2 | 0 3 | 33 | 15 |
| ... { 1912-13 | 46 | 1,160 | 14 | 533 | 18 | 1,707 | 78 | 3,400 | 43 9 5 | 0 3 | 35 | 26 |
| CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 | 104 | 2,376 | 59 | 2,219 | 89 | 8,308 | 252 | 12,903 | 51 3 3 | 0 8 | 63 | 19 |
| 1909-10 | 96 | 2,200 | 65 | 2,422 | 89 | 9,129 | 250 | 13,751 | 55 0 1 | 0 8 | 67 | 42 |
| 1910-11 | 102 | 2,336 | 63 | 2,380 | 93 | 9,595 | 258 | 14,311 | 55 7 6 | 0 9 | 63 | 35 |
| 1911-12 | 104 | 2,424 | 60 | 2,731 | 95 | 9,548 | 268 | 14,703 | 54 13 9 | 0 9 | 66 | 21 |
| 1912-13 | 116 | 2,712 | 62 | 2,387 | 105 | 11,659 | 283 | 16,759 | 59 3 6 | 0 9 | 64 | 23 |

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

| | 1911-12. | 1912-13. |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| <i>Country spirits.</i> | | |
| Number of retail shops licensed ... | 591 | 585 |
| Issues in imperial proof gallons ... | 205,102 | 246,641 |
| Number of persons per retail shop. | 3,998 | 4,039 |
| Gross receipts from duty ... Rs. | 10,42,073 | 12,72,903 |
| Do. rentals ,, | 3,64,004 | 4,81,547 |

Toddy.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Number of retail shops licensed ... | 367 | 365 |
| Number of persons per shop ... | 6,437 | 6,473 |
| Gross receipts from tree-tax Rs. | 2,38,102 | 2,60,311 |
| Do. rentals ,, | 2,66,613 | 2,95,785 |

Ganja—Bhang.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Number of retail shops licensed ... | 18 | 16 |
| Quantity sold in seers ... | 852 | 829 |
| Number of persons per shop ... | 131,254 | 147,660 |
| Gross receipts from duty ... Rs. | 3,232 | 5,834 |
| Do. rentals ,, | 9,798 | 13,374 |

Opium.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Number of retail shops licensed ... | 14 | 14 |
| Quantity sold in seers ... | 275 | 305 |
| Number of persons per shop ... | 168,755 | 168,754 |
| Gross receipts from duty ... Rs. | 6,733 | 9,410 |
| Do. rentals ,, | 7,020 | 8,952 |

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised with effect from 1st April 1911.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

| | 1911-12 | 1912-13. |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | RS. | RS. |
| Land Revenue | 42,41,845 | 42,67,731 |
| Stamps | 5,99,136 | 6,74,845 |
| Excise | 19,52,973 | 23,71,617 |
| Income-tax including penalties ... | 99,470 | 1,16,166 |
| Forests (a) | 1,99,073 | 2,02,454 |
| Registration (b) | 1,17,562 | 1,40,913 |
| Opium | 13,753 | 18,362 |
| Salt (c) | 5,80,047 | 5,85,383 |
| Customs | 68,548 | 60,716 |

(a) The figures are for fasli years.

(b) The figures are for calendar years.

(c) The figures are for Cuddalore Sub-division.

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised with effect from 1st April 1911.

XXII.—Sea-borne Trade.

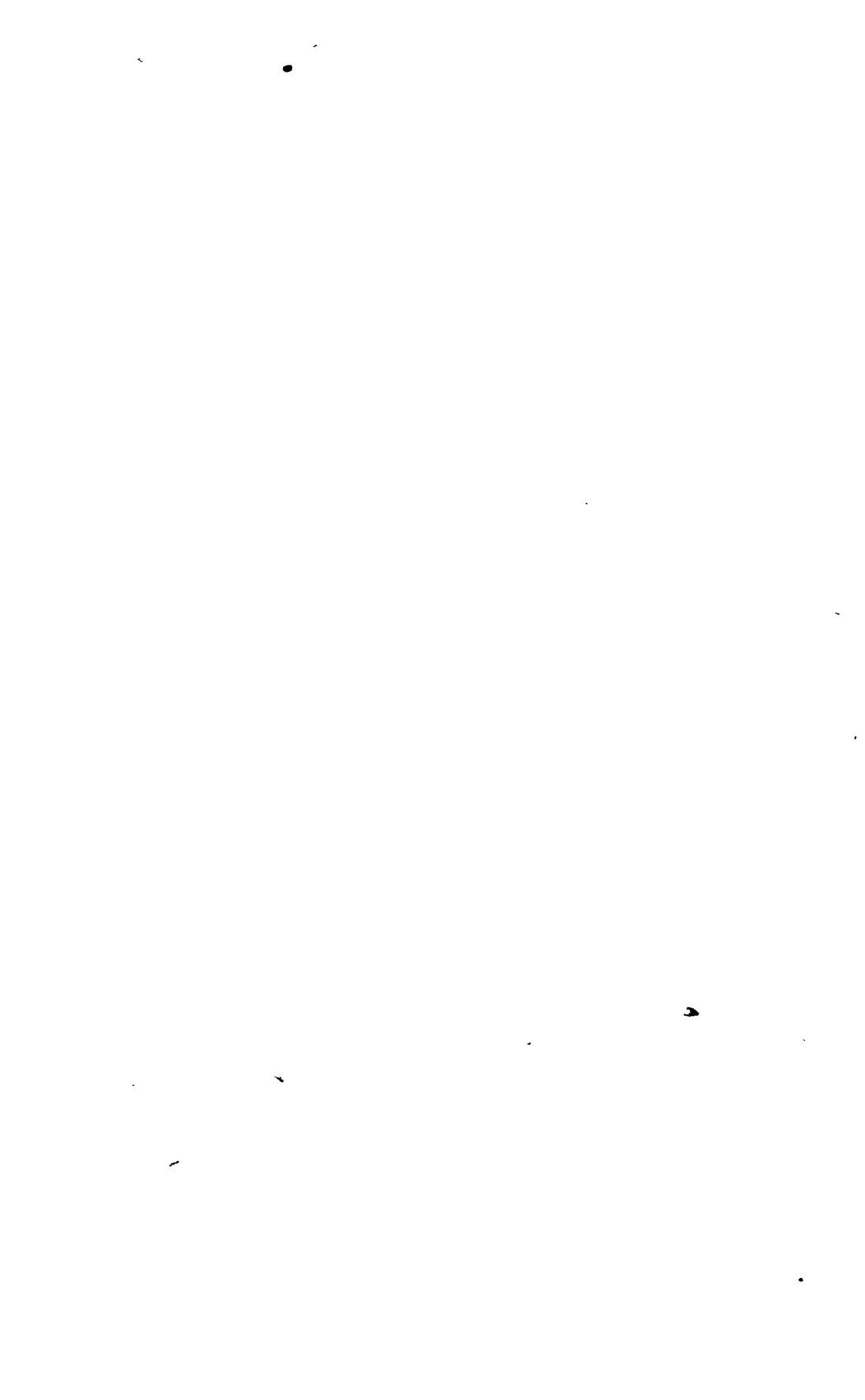
(Total trade in each port.)

| Name of Port. | Imports. | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. | 1911-12. | 1912-13. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Cuddalore. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Merchandise ... | 20,99,234 | 26,36,767 | 21,12,119 | 17,57,805 | 21,27,813 |
| Treasure ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total .. | 20,99,234 | 26,36,767 | 21,12,119 | 17,57,805 | 21,27,813 |
| Porto Novo. | | | | | |
| Merchandise ... | 19,765 | 21,560 | 17,002 | 1,526 | 5,900 |
| Treasure ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 19,765 | 21,560 | 17,002 | 1,526 | 5,900 |

| Name of Port. | Exports | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. | 1911-12. | 1912-13. |
| | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| Cuddalore. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Merchandise ... | 68,96,806 | 29,46,023 | 39,97,807 | 63,83,929 | 47,97,000 |
| Treasure... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 68,96,806 | 29,46,026 | 39,97,807 | 63,83,929 | 47,97,000 |
| Porto Novo. | | | | | |
| Merchandise ... | 1,95,324 | 4,773 | 3,278 | 134 | 2,707 |
| Treasure ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | .. |
| Total ... | 1,95,324 | 4,773 | 3,278 | 134 | 2,707 |

XXII-A.—(Sea-borne Trade)—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

| Imports. | | | | Exports. | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Names of ports. (1) | Articles. (2) | Quantity. (3) | Value. (4) | Names of ports. (1) | Articles. (2) | Quantity. (3) | Value. (4) |
| Cuddalore. | Coal, coke and patent fuel ... | tons. | Rs. 4,26,684 | Cuddalore. | Liquors— | | Rs. |
| | Grain and pulse— | ... | ... | | Spirit ... | ... | gallons. |
| | Gram ... | ... | ... | | Oil— | ... | ... |
| | Pulse ... | ... | ... | | Groundnuts ... | ... | cwt. |
| | Rice in the husk ... | ... | ... | | Oilseeds ... | ... | cwt. |
| | Rice not in the husk ... | ... | ... | | Groundnuts ... | ... | cwt. |
| | Wheat flour ... | ... | ... | | Sugar— | ... | ... |
| | Other sorts ... | ... | ... | | Sugar, 16 Dutch Standard and | ... | ... |
| | Spices— | ... | ... | | Sugar, above ... | ... | ... |
| | Betelnuts ... | ... | ... | | Textiles— | ... | ... |
| | Sugar— | ... | ... | | Cotton manufactures— | ... | ... |
| | Sugar, 15 Dutch Standard and | ... | ... | | Piece-goods— | ... | ... |
| | below ... | ... | ... | | Coloured, printed or dyed, | ... | ... |
| Porto Novo. | " other sorts ... | ... | ... | | All other articles ... | ... | ... |
| | Textiles— | ... | ... | | Total ... | ... | ... |
| | Jute, gunny bags | ... | ... | | Grain and pulse— | ... | ... |
| | Wood and timber— | ... | ... | | Rice in the husk ... | ... | cwt. |
| | Teak wood ... | ... | ... | | Rice not in the husk ... | ... | ... |
| | Other timber ... | ... | ... | | Seeds— | ... | ... |
| | Manufactures of wood | ... | ... | | Earthnut ... | ... | ... |
| | All other articles ... | ... | ... | | All other articles ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | ... | ... | | Total ... | ... | ... |
| | Wood and timber— | ... | ... | | | | |
| | Other timber ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| | All other articles ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| | Total ... | ... | ... | | | | |





XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

| | District Board. | Taluk Boards including unions in them. | | | | Total. |
|--|-----------------|--|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|
| | | Tindi- vanam. | Chidam- baram. | Cudda- lore. | Tiruk- köyilur. | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| REVENUE AND RECEIPTS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| <i>Land Revenue.</i> | | | | | | |
| House tax | ... | 11,594 | 12,110 | 9,489 | 8,121 | 41,314 |
| Rents, etc., of fisheries ... | ... | 2,819 | 11,613 | 556 | 3,004 | 17,992 |
| Miscellaneous | ... | 13 | | 6 | ... | 19 |
| <i>Local Rates.</i> | | | | | | |
| Cess on land | 1,36,199 | 48,549 | 37,572 | 19,554 | 30,541 | 2,72,415 |
| Railway cess | 68,071 | | | | ... | 68,071 |
| <i>Interest.</i> | | | | | | |
| On Government securities, etc. ... | 18,325 | 125 | 408 | 29 | 102 | 18,989 |
| <i>Law and Justice— Courts of Law.</i> | | | | | | |
| Fines under Police and other Acts | 13 | 826 | 1,076 | 941 | 480 | 3,336 |
| <i>Education.</i> | | | | | | |
| School fees | ... | 6,129 | 3,819 | 3,691 | 5,541 | 19,180 |
| Contributions | 2,900 | 14,725 | 15,943 | 14,800 | 12,538 | 60,906 |
| Other receipts | 1 | 25 | 159 | | 16 | 201 |
| <i>Medical.</i> | | | | | | |
| Hospital receipts | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Contributions | 378 | 727 | 622 | 299 | 609 | 2,635 |
| Other receipts | 35 | 1,298 | 347 | 470 | 635 | 2,785 |
| <i>Minor Departments.</i> | | | | | | |
| Veterinary, etc., receipts ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | |
| Choultry receipts | ... | 560 | 329 | ... | 401 | 1,290 |
| Market and slaughter-house receipts ... | ... | 2,873 | 211 | 292 | 2,053 | 5,429 |
| Contributions | ... | 261 | 162 | 84 | ... | 507 |
| Other receipts | 2,530 | 107 | 1,256 | 928 | 1,225 | 6,046 |
| <i>Railways.</i> | | | | | | |
| Net receipts | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

| (1) | District Board. (2) | Taluk Boards including unions in them. | | | | Total. (7) |
|---|------------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| | | Tindi- vanam. (3) | Chidam- baram. (4) | Cudda- lore. (5) | Tiruk- kōyilūr. (6) | |
| REVENUE AND RECEIPTS— <i>cont.</i> | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| <i>Civil Works.</i> | | | | | | |
| Ferry receipts ... | .. | 339 | 2,813 | ... | ... | 3,152 |
| Tolls ... | 1,42,796 | ... | ... | ... | .. | 1,42,796 |
| <i>Contributions.</i> | | | | | | |
| Contribution from Gov- ernment ... | 65,000 | 14,350 | 6,100 | 12,725 | 10,218 | 1,08,393 |
| Other contributions ... | 24,596 | 3,253 | 2,722 | 2,050 | 3,345 | 36,736 |
| Debt, deposit and advances ... | 74,628 | 201 | 752 | 969 | 1,429 | 77,979 |
| Total Receipts ... | 5,35,472 | 1,09,474 | 98,084 | 66,883 | 80,258 | 8,90,171 |
| EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | |
| <i>Refunds.</i> | | | | | | |
| Land Revenue and Local rates ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 11 |
| <i>Interest.</i> | | | | | | |
| On loans, etc. ... | ... | .. | .. | ... | .. | ... |
| <i>General Adminis- tration.</i> | | | | | | |
| General establishment of local funds ... | 9,262 | 2,936 | 3,971 | 3,858 | 3,682 | 23,709 |
| Other expenditure ... | .. | ... | 87 | .. | .. | 87 |
| <i>Education.</i> | | | | | | |
| Secondary schools | 996 | 2,672 | 3,603 | .. | 2,403 | 9,674 |
| Elementary schools | .. | 21,926 | 18,899 | 18,671 | 22,311 | 81,837 |
| Other schools ... | 5,309 | ... | ... | ... | .. | 5,309 |
| Other expenditure ... | .. | 39 | ... | ... | ... | 39 |
| <i>Medical.</i> | | | | | | |
| Hospitals and dispen- saries ... | 1,660 | 13,530 | 13,359 | 6,482 | 11,687 | 46,718 |
| Vaccination ... | 5,225 | 1,430 | 808 | .. | 1,889 | 9,352 |
| Sanitation ... | 2,319 | 8,440 | 8,376 | 6,846 | 6,163 | 32,144 |
| Plague ... | 6,761 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,761 |
| Other epidemics ... | ... | 184 | 418 | 693 | 550 | 1,845 |
| Other expenditure ... | 100 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 132 |
| <i>Minor Departments.</i> | | | | | | |
| Public Exhibition and Fairs ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Veterinary and other charges ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

| (1) | District Board. (2) | Taluk Boards including unions in them. | | | | Total (7) |
|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| | | Tindivanam. (3) | Chidambaram. (4) | Cuddalore. (5) | Tirukōyilūr. (6) | |
| EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i> | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| <i>Superannuation, etc.</i> | | | | | | |
| Pensions, gratuities, etc. | 4,987 | 66 | 59 | 293 | 76 | 5,481 |
| <i>Stationery and Printing.</i> | | | | | | |
| Stationery supplied from Central Stores | 14 | ... | ... | 17 | ... | 31 |
| Printing work at Government and private presses | 438 | 569 | 231 | 271 | 355 | 1,864 |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | |
| Markets and slaughter-houses | .. | 1,111 | .. | 7 | 3 | 1,121 |
| Choultries | .. | 286 | 242 | 91 | 246 | 865 |
| Lighting | .. | 1,955 | 2,123 | 1,370 | 1,560 | 7,308 |
| Other expenditure .. | 100 | 60 | 48 | 9 | —3 | 214 |
| <i>Railways.</i> | | | | | | |
| Construction of Railways | ... | ... | .. | ... | .. | .. |
| Other expenditure | ... | .. | .. | ... | .. | ... |
| <i>Civil Works.</i> | | | | | | |
| Civil Buildings | 2,210 | 4,388 | 7,007 | 2,345 | 3,116 | 19,066 |
| Communications | 2,49,913 | 25,194 | 22,973 | 11,569 | 13,387 | 3,23,036 |
| Sanitary works and other works of public improvements | 13,693 | 10,866 | 3,395 | 6,980 | 8,582 | 43,516 |
| Establishment, tools and plant | 31,713 | 3,423 | 3,068 | 1,150 | 2,059 | 41,413 |
| Contributions | 2,874 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 2,877 |
| Other expenditure .. | 100 | 386 | .. | 140 | 76 | 702 |
| Debt, deposit and advances | 1,42,489 | 752 | 1,289 | 856 | 1,409 | 1,46,795 |
| Total Expenditure .. | 4,80,165 | 1,00,224 | 90,268 | 61,660 | 79,590 | 8,11,907 |

| | Chidam- baram. RS. | Cudda- lore. RS. |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Opening balance ... | 19,308 | 23,036 |
| RECEIPTS. | | |
| Tax on buildings and lands. | 12,457 | 29,380 |
| Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands. | .. | .. |
| Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts. | 4,338 | 8,766 |
| Tax on arts | 1,591 | 5,855 |
| Tolls | 7,482 | 22,000 |
| Tax on private, menial and domestic servants. | .. | .. |
| Realizations under special Acts. | 320 | 298 |
| Rent of lands, buildings, etc, and sale-proceeds of lands, etc. | 1,251 | 1,531 |
| Conservancy receipts | 592 | 3,858 |
| Fees and revenue from— | | |
| Educational institutions | .. | 124 |
| Medical institutions | 75 | 110 |
| Markets and slaughter-houses. | 1,140 | 4152 |
| License fees | 1,377 | 1,487 |
| Other fees | .. | 611 |
| Fines under Municipal and other Acts | 316 | 2,565 |
| Interest on investments and premium on loans | .. | 838 |
| Grants and contributions from— | | |
| Government | 21,906 | 17,099 |
| Local Boards | 1,876 | 23 |
| Other sources | .. | .. |
| Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals. | 3,566 | 4,649 |
| Miscellaneous | 806 | 197 |
| Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund. | .. | .. |
| Loans | .. | .. |
| Advances recovered | 557 | 1,175 |
| EXPENDITURE. | | |
| Grant 1— | | |
| Communications | 6,608 | 11,089 |
| Buildings | 6,127 | 8,744 |
| Miscellaneous public improvements. | .. | 67 |
| Drainage | .. | 3,484 |
| Water-supply | 1,288 | 4,491 |
| Establishment | 670 | 1,624 |
| Tools and plant and other stores | 31 | 239 |
| Contributions for public works. | .. | .. |
| Grant 2— | | |
| Education | 2,447 | 6,681 |
| Grant 3— | | |
| Hospitals and dispensaries. | 3,645 | 13,636 |
| Vaccination | 233 | 494 |
| Registration of births and deaths. | 115 | 701 |
| Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering. | 9,459 | 21,739 |
| Contributions | .. | 497 |
| Plague charges | 103 | 483 |
| Veterinary charges | .. | .. |
| Grant 4— | | |
| Lighting | 2,370 | 4,523 |
| Markets and slaughter-houses. | .. | 298 |
| Choultries and Travellers' bungalows. | .. | 475 |
| Avenues | 110 | 1,165 |
| Public garden, survey of land, fire pounds and other charges. | 3,944 | 4,768 |
| Grant 5— | | |
| Supervision and management. | 2,170 | 6,408 |
| Repayment of debt | .. | 811 |
| Interest on debt | .. | 299 |
| Discount on investment | .. | .. |
| Advances | .. | .. |
| Refunds | 27 | 65 |
| Investments | .. | .. |
| Total Expenditure | 39,347 | 95,781 |
| Closing balance | 39,647 | 31,973 |
| Total including balance. | 78,994 | 1,27,754 |

XXV.—Education in 1911.

| Taluks. | Number of literates. | | Literates per thousand of population. | | Literates in English. | |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------|
| | Males. | Females | Males. | Females | Males. | Females. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Hindivanam | 16,557 | 601 | 152 | 6 | 621 | 25 |
| Villuputam | 24,664 | 1,783 | 145 | 11 | 1,142 | 209 |
| Girjee | 12,132 | 409 | 121 | 4 | 168 | 8 |
| CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Chidambaram | 35,451 | 1,758 | 231 | 11 | 1,568 | 21 |
| Vridhdachalam | 22,146 | 576 | 170 | 4 | 324 | 4 |
| TIRUKKOYILUR DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur | 22,926 | 1,236 | 139 | 8 | 703 | 44 |
| Kallakurichi | 16,697 | 368 | 110 | 3 | 267 | 5 |
| CUDDALORE DIVISION. | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore | 37,853 | 2,821 | 195 | 15 | 3,018 | 129 |
| District Total | 188,426 | 9,572 | 161 | 8 | 7,811 | 445 |
| Hindus | 174,841 | 7,687 | 158 | 7 | 6,421 | 49 |
| Musalmanas | 7,872 | 413 | 234 | 12 | 345 | 4 |
| Christians | 4,446 | 1,429 | 132 | 42 | 1,029 | 391 |
| Others | 1,267 | 43 | 512 | 17 | 16 | 1 |

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

| Class of institutions. | Number of institutions. | | | | | | Number of scholars | | |
|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Government. | Municipal. | Local Fund. | Aided | Unaided. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| PUBLIC. | | | | | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Professional Colleges ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (a) { Secondary Schools for boys ... | ... | ... | 4 | 8 | 1 | 13 | 3,070 | 10 | 3,080 |
| { Secondary Schools for girls ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 41 | 63 | 104 |
| (b) { Higher Elementary Schools for boys. .. | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | ... | 5 | 1,056 | 23 | 1,079 |
| { Higher Elementary Schools for girls. 10 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 13 | 26 | 1,916 | 1,942 |
| (c) { Lower Elementary Schools for boys. 2 | 15 | 220 | 890 | 250 | 1,377 | 49,492 | 3,754 | 53,246 | |
| { Lower Elementary Schools for girls. 2 | 1 | 14 | 17 | 3 | 37 | 37 | 2,359 | 2,396 | |
| Training Schools for masters | 2 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 6 | 265 | 2 | 267 |
| Training Schools for mistresses .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Special Schools... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 94 | 47 | 141 |
| Total ... | 16 | 16 | 244 | 924 | 257 | 1,457 | 54,081 | 8,174 | 62,255 |
| PRIVATE. | | | | | | | | | |
| Advanced | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 285 | ... | 285 |
| Elementary | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 258 | 5,077 | 229 | 5,306 |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 272 | 5,362 | 229 | 5,591 |
| Grand Total ... | 16 | 16 | 244 | 924 | 257 | 1,729 | 59,443 | 8,403 | 67,846 |

(a) Includes European High and Middle Schools.

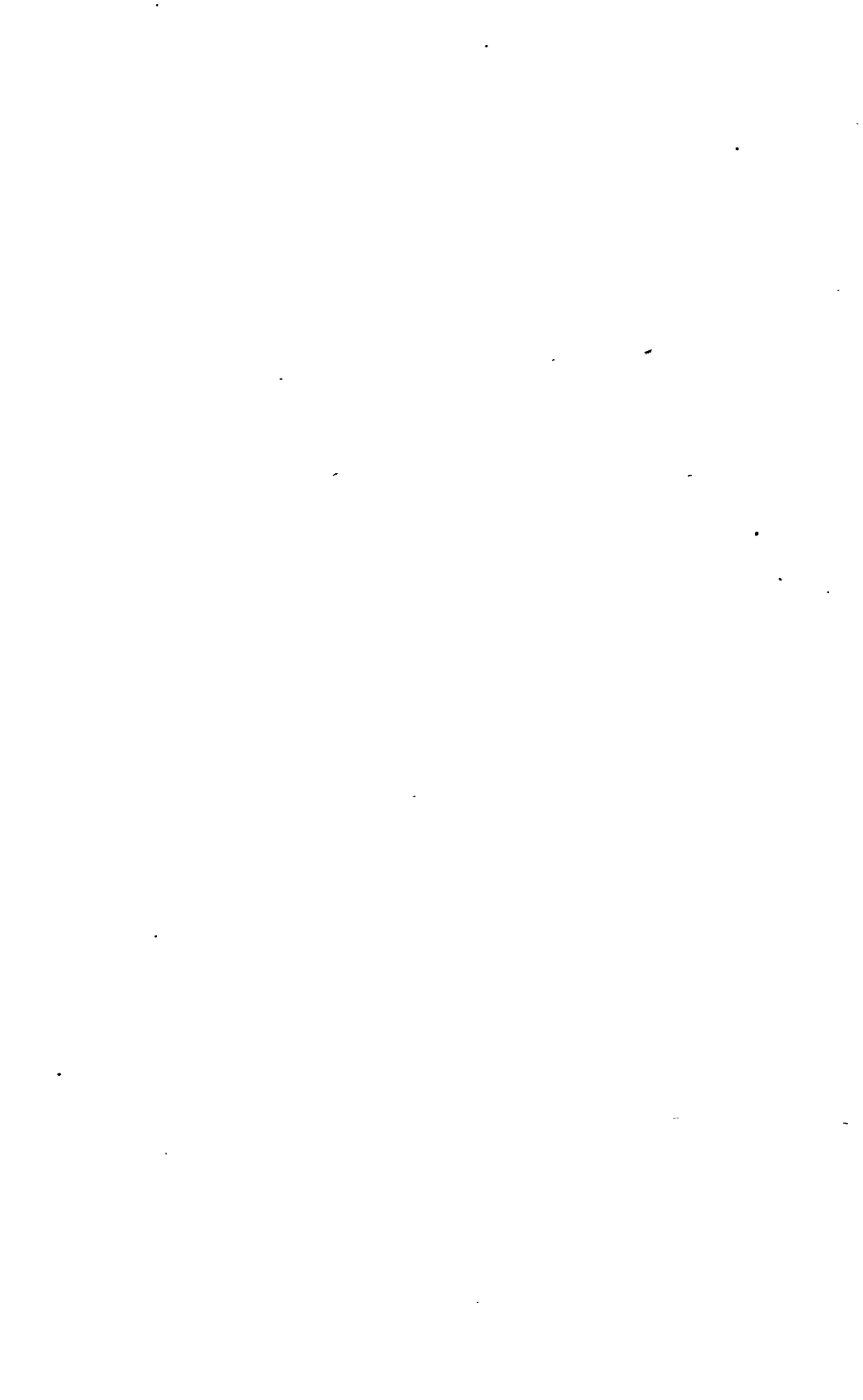
(b) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards up to and including the fourth and Elementary Schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary Schools.



XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

| Name of hospital or dispensary. | (1) | Whether Govern-ment, Local or Private. | (2) | In-patients. | | | | Out-patients. | | | | Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door. | (13) | Total expenditure during the year. | (14) | | | | |
|---|-----|--|-------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---|------|------------------------------------|------|-------------|--------|--------|--|
| | | | | Daily average number treated. | | | | Average daily attendance. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Number of beds available for | | Total. | | Men. | | Women. | | | | | | Child- ren. | | Total. | |
| | | | | Men. | Women. | Men. | Women. | Men. | Women. | Men. | Women. | | | | | Men. | Women. | | |
| (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chidambaram ... | 9 | 9 | 5.55 | 1.94 | 0.26 | 7.75 | 58.88 | 22.78 | 19.38 | 100.84 | 17,830 | Rs. 3,836 | | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore ... | 32 | 24 | 25.17 | 14.09 | 2.78 | 42.01 | 48.89 | 27.14 | 24.22 | 100.25 | 18,213 | 15,960 | | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore Old Town ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39.23 | 15.50 | 18.85 | 73.58 | 10,955 | 2,103 | | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore (Women and Children's Dispensary) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.95 | 14.88 | 38.83 | 7,780 | 1,404 | | | | | | | |
| Gingee ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.34 | 8.29 | 10.21 | 36.84 | 6,410 | 1,350 | | | | | | | |
| Kallakurichi ... | 6 | 4 | 3.72 | 0.72 | 0.01 | 4.45 | 34.89 | 18.31 | 23.35 | 76.68 | 11,594 | 4,166 | | | | | | | |
| Karinjipadi ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.38 | 6.67 | 7.01 | 31.06 | 6,275 | 1,761 | | | | | | | |
| Mannargudi ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39.29 | 16.77 | 18.31 | 74.37 | 11,787 | 1,778 | | | | | | | |
| Merkanam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25.13 | 8.70 | 11.76 | 45.59 | 9,110 | 1,330 | | | | | | | |
| Nellikuppam ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33.82 | 13.36 | 17.16 | 64.34 | 12,494 | 2,377 | | | | | | | |
| Pauruti ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62.67 | 26.27 | 32.17 | 121.11 | 20,085 | 2,187 | | | | | | | |
| Porto Novo ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.46 | 15.98 | 20.74 | 74.18 | 14,416 | 2,180 | | | | | | | |
| Sankarapuram ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21.44 | 7.59 | 9.05 | 38.08 | 6,802 | 2,023 | | | | | | | |
| Srinagham ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33.83 | 10.94 | 12.26 | 57.03 | 7,938 | 1,672 | | | | | | | |
| Tidivanam ... | 6 | 6 | 5.25 | 1.98 | 0.47 | 7.70 | 40.83 | 16.99 | 19.17 | 78.99 | 13,248 | 4,880 | | | | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur ... | 8 | 4 | 4.41 | 2.31 | 1.11 | 7.83 | 27.80 | 15.04 | 20.20 | 63.04 | 11,148 | 4,830 | | | | | | | |
| Tiruppappuliyur ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50.76 | 12.73 | 18.12 | 81.61 | 17,111 | 1,846 | | | | | | | |
| Tittagudi ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.19 | 5.96 | 7.44 | 36.59 | 7,276 | 1,595 | | | | | | | |
| Ulundurpettai ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.40 | 9.79 | 12.16 | 41.35 | 8,996 | 2,137 | | | | | | | |
| Vanur ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16.72 | 6.56 | 6.29 | 29.57 | 5,152 | 1,829 | | | | | | | |
| Villupuram ... | 8 | 7 | 5.32 | 0.99 | 0.28 | 6.54 | 30.91 | 14.88 | 16.49 | 62.36 | 10,721 | 3,878 | | | | | | | |
| Vridhaachalam ... | 8 | 8 | 4.13 | 1.60 | 0.27 | 6.00 | 30.91 | 14.70 | 18.96 | 64.60 | 12,656 | 3,653 | | | | | | | |
| District Total ... | 77 | 62 | 58.55 | 23.63 | 5.13 | 82.31 | 711.10 | 319.51 | 35.18 | 388.79 | 247,002 | 68,176 | | | | | | | |



XXIX.—Vaccination.

| Taluks and Municipalities. | Number of persons successfully vaccinated. | | Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population. | | Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the two years ending 1912-13. |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------|--|-----------|---|
| | 1911-12 | 1912-13. | 1911 | 1912. | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| TALUKS. | | | | | |
| <i>Tindivanam Division</i> | | | | | |
| Tindivanam ... | 5,338 | 6,320 | 27 | 28 | ... |
| Villupuram ... | 8,589 | 8,568 | 24 | 28 | Tindivanam Range... 3,663 |
| Gingee ... | 4,359 | 4,598 | 15 | 24 | Villupuram Range... 7,224 |
| <i>Chidambaram Division</i> | | | | | |
| Chidambaram... | 5,221 | 4,736 | 26 | 19 | Vriddhachalam |
| Vriddhachalam. | 8,158 | 7,453 | 26 | 23 | Range ... 6,299 |
| <i>Tirukkoyilur Division.</i> | | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur ... | 9,163 | 10,020 | 24 | 23 | Tirukkoyilur Range. 3,434 |
| Kallakurichi ... | 7,864 | 7,895 | 32 | 29 | ... |
| <i>Cuddalore Division.</i> | | | | | |
| Cuddalore ... | 8,634 | 8,089 | 28 | 21 | Cuddalore Range ... 6,739 |
| MUNICIPALITIES. | | | | | |
| Chidambaram . | 670 | 700 | 35 | 25 | 363 |
| Cuddalore ... | 2,367 | 2,276 | 38 | 36 | 1,702 |
| District Total .. | 60,361 | 60,655 | 28 | 26 | 29,124 |

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1911.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

| Class of Courts. | Number of all original suits disposed of. | Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money. | Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases. | Appeals preferred. | Appeals decided. | Decisions confirmed. | Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals. |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Village courts | 5,058 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| Revenue courts | 128 | 80 | 16 | 29 | 30 | 7 | 23 |
| District Munsifs' courts ... | 980 | 362 | 58 | 37 | 36 | 20 | 55 |
| Subordinate Judges' courts ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| District Judges' courts ... | 46 | 9,486 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the years 1911 and 1912.)

| Offence. | 1911. | 1912. |
|---|--------|-------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| Murder | ... | ... |
| Culpable homicide | 1 | 2 |
| Hurts and assaults | 708 | 416 |
| Other offences against the person | 31 | 23 |
| Dacoity | 22 | 36 |
| Robbery | 20 | 11 |
| House-breaking | 43 | 29 |
| Cattle-theft | 74 | 43 |
| Other theft | 531 | 421 |
| Other offences against property | 50 | 27 |
| Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) ... | 60 | 38 |
| Other offences against the Penal Code | 625 | 732 |
| Total | 2,165 | 1,778 |
| Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ... | 159 | 80 |
| Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) | 26 | 8 |
| Offences under Madras Abkārī Act (I of 1886) | 403 | 264 |
| Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) | 1,508 | 1,144 |
| Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) | 576 | 320 |
| Other offences under special and local laws | 5,254 | 4,569 |
| Grand Total | 10,090 | 8,163 |

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1911

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

| Class of Courts. | Number of original cases instituted. | Number of appeals received. |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| Village Magistrates | 476 | ... |
| Bench do. | 2,933 | ... |
| Special do. | 494* | ... |
| Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates | 13,050 | ... |
| Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates | 523 | 410 |
| District Magistrate | 2 | 42 |
| Court of Session | 45 | 74 |

* The Court of the Special Magistrate of Kurinjipatti has been in existence only from 1910. So the average in respect of that court is that of three years.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

| Taluka. | Number of Police. | | Police force. | | | | | | Number of known depredators. | Sub-Number of Jails. | Total accommodation in them. |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| | Stations. | Outposts. | Inspectors. | Sub-Inspectors. | Head Constables. | Constables. | Police Talavaries. | Revenue Talavaries. | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| TINDIVANAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tindivanam | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 66 | 18 | 180 | 81 | 1 | 16 |
| Villupuram | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 85 | 10 | 252 | 236 | 2 | 33 |
| Gingee | 2 | 1 | ... | 2 | 4 | 29 | 7 | 139 | 75 | 1 | 4 |
| CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chidambaram | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 14 | 96 | 3 | 291 | 65 | 3 | 51 |
| Vriddhachalam | 4 | ... | 1 | 5 | 13 | 87 | 6 | 224 | 292 | 2 | 44 |
| TIRUKKYOILUR DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tirukkoyilur | 4 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 14 | 96 | 4 | 235 | 79 | 2 | 42 |
| Kaliakurichi | 4 | 1 | ... | 4 | 9 | 53 | 2 | 214 | 199 | 1 | 18 |
| CUDDALORE DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuddalore | 5 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 23 | 154 | 8 | 231 | 263 | 2 | 51 |
| Total | 30 | 13 | *8 | *45 | *111 | *929 | 58 | 1,766 | 1,290 | 14 | 259 |

* Includes a reserve force of 2 Inspectors, 9 Sub-Inspectors, 13 Head-Constables and 250 Constables.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

Chapter 1, page 1, paragraph 1, General description.—The District is bounded on the west by Salem and North Arcot Districts, Tiruvannāmalai Taluk which formed the north-western corner of the district till 1911, having been included in the newly formed North Arcot District.

2. The District is now made up of eight taluks, Chidambaram, Cuddalore, Kallakurichi, Tindivanam, Tirukkoyilur, Villupuram, Vriddhachalam and Gingee. The original Tindivanam and Villupuram were divided into three taluks—Gingee, Tindivanam and Villupuram. Gingee which once formed the head-quarters of a Deputy Tahsildar has now become the taluk head-quarters. The Deputy Tahsildar's office at Merkanam was abolished.

Chapter IV—page 131—to be added after the fifth line ending with the words "near Cuddalore and Villupuram."—In recent years, the irrigation from wells has come to prominence owing to the facilities afforded by the Department of Industries, by encouraging the installation of oil-engines for raising water from wells.

Page 141, paragraph 3, line 11—Project under consideration.—The bund proposed to be put up in the foreshore of the Veeranam tank was completed and the Veeranam tank was connected with the Settiyatoppu anicut to let in the Coleroon water into the Vellar.

Page 142, paragraph 1, "Toludur Scheme" to be inserted at the end—The Toludur Project which was under contemplation, has now been sanctioned by the Secretary of State for India and the work has now been taken up.

Chapter V—Forests, page 152—to be added at the end of the paragraph relating to "Improvements effected."—All the coast casuarina plantations have been disafforested and sold in public auction except two, for which proposals have yet to be made. Working plans have been prepared and sanctioned for the whole Kallakurichi Range, and for two circles in the Cuddalore Range, Vriddhachalam and Vadakkuttu working circles.

Chapter VII—Means of Communication, page 171, Bridges—to be inserted at the end of paragraph 3.—A girder bridge over the Ma'attar between Panruti and Tirukkoyilur at a cost of about Rs 70,000 was constructed in 1910-11 in lieu of the one washed away in the great floods of 1884.

Page 172—to be inserted at the end of paragraph 1.—The Wynch bridge constructed over the Gadilam in the 9th mile of the road from Tirukkoyilur to Kallakurichi was washed away in 1911 and estimates for Rs. 9,700 have been sanctioned for its reconstruction. Estimates for two new girder bridges have been sanctioned, one across the Tambipettai Odai in the Cuddalore-Kurichipadi road and the other across the Paravanar in the coast road from Cuddalore to Chidambaram at a cost of Rs. 43,300 and Rs. 21,400 respectively, the Government having granted half the cost of the former work as a subsidy. The latter bridge is under construction.

Page 172, Travellers' bungalows—to be inserted as second sentence of paragraph 4.—Travellers' bungalows at a cost of Rs. 6,000 each have been constructed at Ulundurpet and Porto Novo. The Travellers' bungalow at Villupuram was converted into a choultry in 1912 as the Public Works Department has opened another bungalow there.

Page 175, Projected lines—to be inserted at the end of paragraph 2.—The Railway line proposed between Trichinopoly and Tirukkoyilur via Toludur was abandoned and a line from Panruti to Trichinopoly via Ulundurpet and Toludur has been proposed for construction. Proposals have also been sent for connecting Panruti with Chinna Salem and Kallakurichi. The estimates for both these lines are ready and it is likely that their construction will be undertaken in the near future.

Chapter VIII—Rainfall and Seasons—Floods, page 192—to be inserted at the end of the penultimate paragraph.—Owing to an unusual rainfall of about 28 inches in 48 hours in November 1913, there were heavy floods in the Vellar and its principal tributary—the Manimuktanadi—which joins it near Vriddha-chalam. On the 10th, the Manimuktanadi rose to a height of $13\frac{1}{2}$ feet and the Vellar at the Pelandurai anicut to a height of 23 feet over the crest, the highest on record since the construction of the anicut. The floods reached the maximum soon after midnight on the 10th and there was extensive spill over both the banks of the river. The Pelandurai anicut was first attacked—12 out of its 17 movable shutters, which lift $14\frac{1}{2}$ feet over the crest were carried away and big breaches caused on both sides of the anicut. The spill from the right bank of the river combined with the unprecedented flood discharged from the catchment area of the Veeranam tank, resulted in the breach of the tank itself in 16 places. This tank had never breached before. The feeder channel of the Veeranam tank—the Vadavar—breached in as many as 27 places. The maximum calculated flood over the crest of the Veeranam tank was only 7 feet but on the 10th, the flood rose to a level of $12\frac{1}{2}$ feet. The bank of the drainage channel in the foreshore of the Veeranam tank was completely wiped out and two sluices carried away. The overflow over the left bank of the Vellar entered the Rajavaikkal

and the Walaja tank and the banks of the former were washed away for a length of two miles out of the total length of $3\frac{1}{2}$, while two weirs in the latter were damaged and the embankment was breached in five places. The flood in the Walaja tank entered the Perumal tank in the Cuddalore Taluk and breached it in 16 places. Besides these major works almost all the irrigation channels and tanks belonging to the Lower Coleroon and the Settiyatoppu systems suffered damage. Owing to the excessive rainfall, the heavy floods in the Vellar and the breaching of so many important irrigation works, the whole of the Chidambaram Taluk was practically one sheet of water—the depth of the floods on the roads ranging from 5 to 9 feet. Several streets in the towns of Chidambaram and Porto Novo and almost all the villages in the Chidambaram taluk were flooded. Fortunately, the Coleroon which forms the southern boundary of the Chidambaram Taluk was not in freshes and the floods which swept across the Chidambaram Taluk breached the Coleroon conservancy bank and also the railway line in several places and emptied themselves into the Coleroon and the Bay; had it not been for this, the loss of life would have been appalling. There were also floods at the head-quarters of the district and in the Cuddalore Taluk. On the night of the 9th, there was cyclonic weather which blew down avenue trees and the maidan in front of the Collector's office and the roads around it were one sheet of water. The Ponnaiyar was not fortunately in flood but on the 10th, the Gadilam overflowed its southern embankment inundating Tiruppapuliyur and the road to Cuddalore Old Town. The Railway line breached in several places near Chidambaram, Porto Novo, Puduchatram and Alapakkam. Passenger trains were held up at the first three stations and over 1,000 passengers were stranded at the several stations. Most of the roads in the Chidambaram Taluk and the coast road in Cuddalore Taluk were washed away by the floods. Vriddhachalam town was also affected as the Manimuktanadi overflowed its right bank but the damage was not serious.

2. Relief measures were organised immediately. Prompt steps were taken to close the most serious breaches. Local committees were organised consisting mainly of non-officials to afford relief to the people in distress in the flood-affected areas and those stranded in the Railway stations. Help was given to the destitute to rebuild their huts. Special grants were made to restore breached tanks and to repair the damaged roads.

3. The floods affected a large area—248 villages in the Chidambaram Taluk, 48 in Vriddhachalam and 14 in Cuddalore. About 13,140 houses were destroyed—11,579 in the Chidambaram Taluk, 894 in Vriddhachalam and 667 in Cuddalore. Close on 5,000 cattle, sheep and goats were drowned in all the taluks. The total value of grain, houses and other property lost was estimated at over Rs. 1,80,000. There was a loss of 33 human lives 30 in



Chidambaram and 3 in Vriddhachalam. The floods rose gradually from the morning of the 10th. This gave the people time to leave the villages. This accounts for the comparatively small loss of life.

Chapter IX—Public Health, page 195—to be inserted at the end of the paragraph relating to small-pox.—Vaccination was made compulsory in the Cuddalore and Chidambaram Taluks from 1st August 1906 and this was extended to Villupuram and 17 villages of the Gingee Taluk, which originally formed part of the Villupuram Taluk in July 1908.

Page 196—to be inserted at the end of the page.—A new dispensary has been opened at Valavanur, a station on the Villupuram-Pondicherry line. One Aparanji Ammal, wife of Kalavai Krishnaswami Chetti of Pondicherry, a philanthropic lady, made a generous donation of Rs. 5,000 for the construction of the dispensary and it has been called by her name. An estimate for Rs. 11,000 has been sanctioned and the District Board of South Arcot has undertaken to defray the remaining cost of the building, besides contributing Rs. 2,500 for the acquisition charges and an annual grant of Rs. 1,500 for the upkeep of the institution which has been working since August 1913.

Chapter X, Education, page 198—to be inserted as the sixth sentence of the paragraph relating to Educational Institutions.—The College classes of the St. Joseph's College at Manjakuppam were abolished after the passing of the new University Act and the institution has been converted into a Secondary school.

Page 199, Educational Institutions, first paragraph, first sentence.—The Local Board High school at Villupuram has been converted into a Secondary school.

Lower Secondary Schools, paragraph 2, second sentence.—The Schools at Panruti and Kallakurichi have been converted into Elementary schools under the new Educational system. The remaining three Secondary schools together with the school at Villupuram above mentioned are now under the control of the Local Boards with a superintending headmaster to supervise them. His pay and allowances are defrayed from District Board Funds.

Other Public schools—to be inserted at the end of paragraph 3.—Two new Sessional schools have been opened from October 1912 in addition to the existing two schools and the cost of the new schools is met by the District Board in the first instance and recouped from the contribution paid by Government.

Elementary schools, to be inserted after paragraph 2.—Ninety-one schools have been newly started by the several Taluk Boards of the District, and there were on 31st December 1913 on the whole 236 Elementary schools. The cost of schools opened in the years 1912-13 and 1913-14 was met from the contribution

given by Government. Besides, ten schools have been newly opened for girls. There are at present 32 Panchama schools in the District.

Chapter XI—page 224—to be inserted at the end of paragraph 1.—Preliminary operations are being carried on for the re-settlement of Cuddalore Taluk. Special Deputy Tahsildars and Revenue Inspectors have been appointed and revision of adangals is in progress.

Page 246—Courts of Justice, Existing Courts, paragraph 3, first sentence.—There are at present nine District Munsifs' Courts in the district—Cuddalore, Panruti, Tindivanam, Villupuram, Tirukkōyilūr, Chidambaram, Vriddhachalam, Kallakurichi and Mannārgudi. The Panruti Court is located in a separate building in Cuddalore, Kallakurichi Court at Tirukkōyilūr and Mannārgudi Court at Chidambaram. A temporary sub-court has been opened at Cuddalore.

Page 247—Registration offices.—New Registration offices have been opened in Arakandanallur, Mangalampet, Anniyur, Sankarapuram, Kammapuram. Joint Sub-Registrars have also been appointed in Panruti and Cuddalore. Owing to the transfer of the Tiruvannāmalai Taluk to the North Arcot District, the Chengam and Tiruvannāmalai registration sub-districts have gone over to the latter district.

Chapter XIII—Administration of Justice, pages 250 and 253—The Veppur pariahs and their settlement at Kammapuram.—Originally, the ancestors of these pariahs lived in Gingee and were employed as syces under Bahlulla Khan who was appointed by Nawab Sadatulla Khan to govern Gingee and the surrounding country. His syces, the ancestors of the Veppur pariahs, habitually abducted Hindu caste women whom they forceably made their wives. The Veppur pariahs of the present day are therefore a hybrid race which, because of its affinity to the Hindu blood, claims superiority over the ordinary pariahs. Their abstinence from eating dead animals appears to be due to the contact of their ancestors with the Muhammadans who do not eat animals which have died a natural death. Eventually Bahlulla Khan appears to have received from Nawab Sadatulla Khan a jaghir consisting of 410 villages in the South Arcot District and to have settled down at Seppakkam which is 2 or 3 miles from Veppur. The pariahs of Gingee, the ancestors of the Veppur pariahs followed Bahlulla Khan with the families to Seppakkam and were distributed by him over a number of villages. It is said that the Veppur pariahs, to this day, respect the memory of Bahlulla Khan. An oath on his name is regarded as inviolable. The descendants of Bahlulla Khan though reduced to great poverty are still living and whenever a head of this family dies, the headmen of the Veppur pariahs shave off their moustaches as a sign of mourning. It is understood that until

twenty years ago, the Veppur pariahs were in the habit of subsidising the headman of Bahlulla Khan's family whenever there was a death or a marriage in his house. The Veppur pariahs appear to have become accustomed to lawless habits from the early days of Mussalman settlement in Southern India and now form a criminal tribe, which is responsible for more than half the crimes in this and neighbouring districts. The Gingee or the Veppur pariahs proper are now found congregated chiefly in the villages of Veppur, Sirunesalur, Kattumailur, Seppakkam, T. Kothanur, Kachakudi, Ivadukudi and Periyanesalur and some are also to be found in Thondankurichi, Pullur, Kuladur, Pulambadi, Adiyur, Serankuppam, Narayur, Tiruppur, Nallur, Vennathur, Sathiam, Nandimangalam, T. Agaram, Ja Endal, Orangoor, Pasar, Aeruvakkam, Mangalur, Ma. Podaiyur, Poiappadi, Marathathur, Melur, Pennadam, Malayakottan, Karaiyur and Kilcharuvai. Although there is no intermarriage or interdining between the Gingee or Veppur pariahs and the ordinary pariahs, the former have however been admitting the latter to their fraternity for purposes of committing crime with the result that the ordinary pariahs in Asanur, Palikonamangalam, Poraiyur, Uchimadu, Uriyanachi and Ninnayur, the villages of Tirukkōyilūr and Kallakurichi taluks also now go by the name of Veppur pariahs.

Application of the Criminal Tribes Act.—The influence of the Gingee or Veppur pariahs was steadily increasing and effective measures had to be adopted to prevent their influence from spreading. As these people are systematically addicted to the commission of grave offences and are responsible for nearly 50 per cent. of the crimes in this and the neighbouring districts, the application of the Act was found necessary and accordingly they were notified to be a criminal tribe under section 3 of the Act.

Colonisation and means of livelihood.—In order to reclaim these pariahs from their wild ways, they have been allowed to colonise in Kammapuram, a village in Vriddhachalam taluk, 1,377 acres of reserved forests have been disafforested and assigned for purposes of cultivation. Nearly 200 families have removed their residence to this place and a settlement called "the Aziz Nagar Settlement" after the name of the Collector has been formed and placed under the management of the salvation army to whom an initial non-recurring grant of Rs. 10,000 has been sanctioned for the purpose and a monthly recurring grant of Rs. 200 promised for five years from 1st August 1913. A school has been sanctioned by the District Board for educating the children of the tribe and the foundation stone of the school was laid by the Hon'ble Sir Harold Stuart, K.C.V.O., C.S.I. The opening of a dispensary at the settlement and the formation of village roads to connect it with the other villages have also been sanctioned. The Government has been pleased to grant remission of sentences to convicts of this class who are undergoing imprisonment on condition that they enter the settlement.

Page 256—Police.—After the introduction of the re-allocation scheme there are at present in the district six circles with 23 police stations. The total strength of the police force in the district comprises of 9 Inspectors, 51 Sub-Inspectors, 123 head constables and 1,043 constables. Besides these, there are two Deputy Superintendents of Police, one of whom is placed in charge of the Tirukkōyilūr sub-division.

Chapter XIV, page 259—to be inserted at the end of paragraph 1.—The elective system of representation in Taluk Boards was introduced from July 1909 and the seats now thrown open are noted below under the several Taluk Boards:—

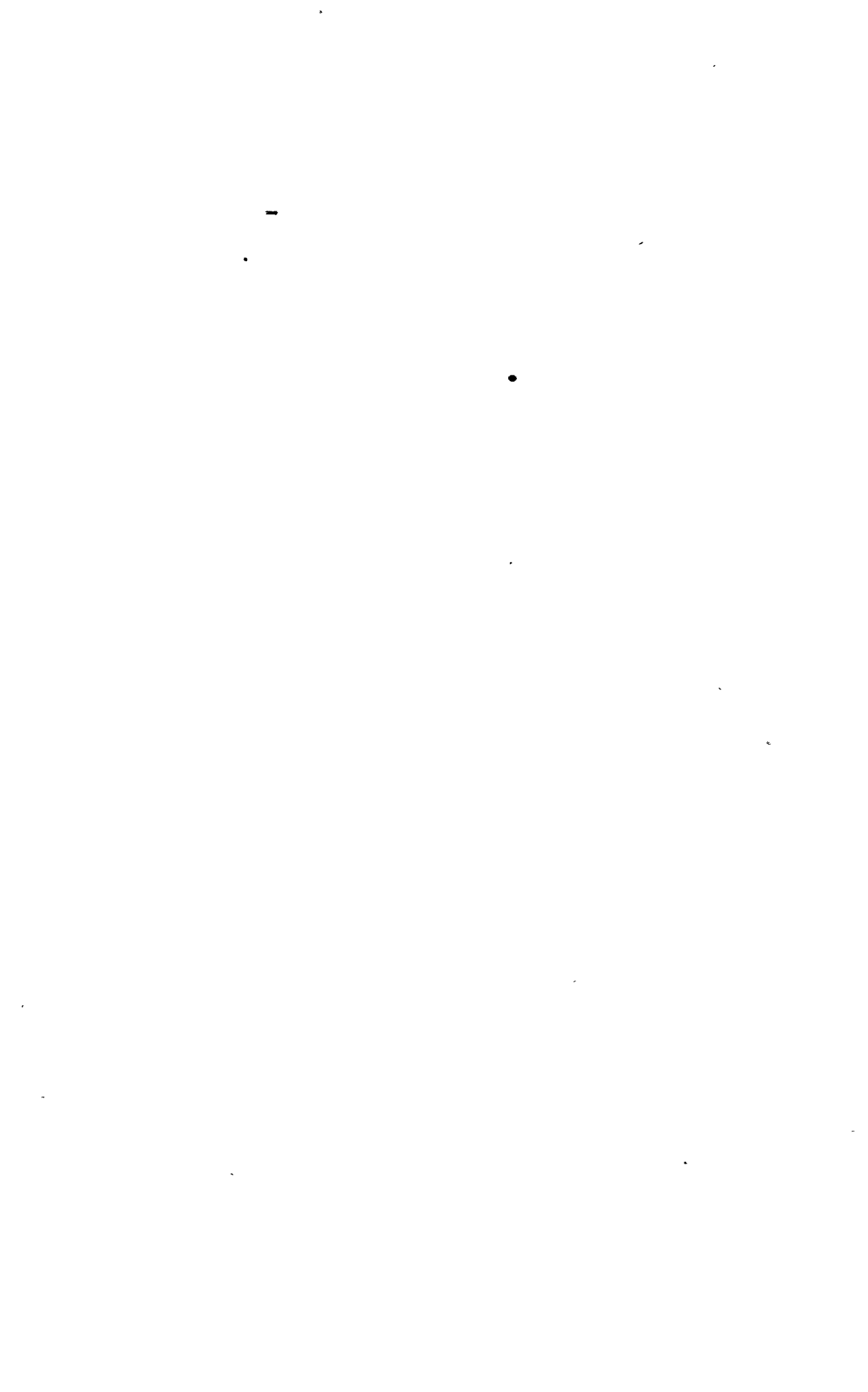
| Names of Taluk Boards. | | | | | Number of seats elected. |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------------------|
| Tindivanam | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| Chidambaram | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| Tirukkōyilūr | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| Cuddalore | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |

This privilege has also been extended to the Tindivanam Union where three seats are thrown open for election.

The privilege of electing the Vice-President of the Cuddalore Taluk Board was withdrawn from 20th February 1912, and that of electing a non-official President was extended to the same Taluk Board in February 1912. A non-official President for the Chidambaram Taluk Board has been nominated and the nominated non-official President is working from 20th February 1914.

Page 259—Unions—paragraph 2, second sentence.—The Pennadam Union has been abolished and there are at present 20 unions.

Page 260, first sentence.—Tolls are to be collected at the maximum rates from 1st April 1914.



5-28 (3/77)

"A book that is shut is but a block"

CENTRAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL LIBRARY

GOVT. OF INDIA
Department of Archaeology
NEW DELHI.

Please help us to keep the book
clean and moving.

S. B. 148. N. DELHI.

See vol I